Round Number 3

### <u>TOSS-UP</u>

### **BONUS**

1

When a city needs to raise money to build a new sewer plant, it might sell certificates of debt that guarantee the return of the original investment plus interest by a specified future date. Name these certificates.

1

This is the haiku version of a novel by what American author?

Four little women

On their way to adulthood.

One doesn't make it.

**bonds** 

Louisa May Alcott

2

Given that y varies inversely with x and y = 2 when x = 2, what is y when x = 1?

2

Classify the first and last words in this sentence. Borrowing is not much better than begging.

<u>4</u>

<u>gerunds</u>

3

What federal agency has established most of the benchmarks in the U.S.?

3

The region of Macau in China was formerly a colony of what European country?

04

OCA

USGS (United States Geological Survey)

<u>Portugal</u>

4

What adjective describes glass that is heat-treated after fabrication in order to make it more durable and resistant to heat and thermal shock?

4

In a single-payer health insurance system, what entity pays for all health services?

C/a

tempered (toughened, safety)

government

5

What dwarf planet was named for the Roman goddess of plants, the harvest, and motherly love?

5

In what category of drama does the main character pass through a series of misfortunes leading to a final catastrophe?

, ,

Ceres

tragedy

Round Number 3

### **TOSS-UP**

### **BONUS**

6

In 1970, President Nixon ordered American troops in Vietnam to destroy Viet Cong sanctuaries in what neighboring country southeast of Thailand?

3CK

6

Convert this statement to an algebraic equation using p for the unknown.

Ten times the reciprocal of a number is three less than the original number.

OCA

<u>Cambodia</u>

10/p = p-3

7

The smallest interval on a standard piano keyboard is what kind of step?

As of mid-2014, the U.S. national debt was about how many trillion dollars?

OCA

0 (A

half step

17 (or 18)

8

Name any of the three tribes of European warriors who invaded Britain around the 5th century A.D.

8

Name the act of completely removing a strip of cork cambium, phloem, and cambium from around the entire circumference of a tree trunk.

9 dx

Angles, Saxons, Jutes

girdling

9

What major American city is nearest the Matanuska Valley?

9

During what two decades was NASA's Apollo Program conducted?



**Anchorage** 

<u>1960s. 1970s</u>

1 0

Name the process that completes this limerick.
A propeller can cause the creation
Of bubbles, whose manifestation
Appears to be boiling
In water that's roiling.
The process is called ...

10

What force makes storms rotate clockwise in the Southern Hemisphere?

cavitation

Coriolis force

Round Number 3

TOSS-UP

**BONUS** 

1 1

The term "osseous" indicates something composed of or resembling what?

1 1

La Danta of El Mirador and the Luxor Hotel of Las Vegas are examples of what kind of structures also found at Cholula in Mexico and at Giza in Egypt?

bone

pyramids

1 2

What term for a list of candidates in an election also indicates a fine-grained metamorphic rock that readily splits into smooth, flat pieces? 12

What words complete this thought by Winston Churchill that illustrates parallel structure? A pessimist sees the difficulty in every opportunity while an optimist sees the opportunity ...

Cla

slate

in every difficulty

13

In 2015, Angola, Malaysia, New Zealand, Spain, and Venezuela were seated as non-permanent members of what United Nations organ?

13

What trigonometric function completes this example of an idiom?

It is almost impossible to have a conversation with her, as she keeps going off on a ...

o cat

0CA

Security Council

tangent

14

If John G. Roberts, Jr. is the 17th, who was the first?

14

This is about a member of what taxonomic order of mammals?

The strongest creature for his size But least equipped for combat That dwells beneath Australian skies Is Weary Will the Wombat.

John Jay

<u>marsupial</u>

15

What dissolved gas in the blood is the main cause of the affliction of scuba divers called rapture of the deep? 15

The Universal Product Code is based on series of vertical lines of varying width printed on packages of consumer goods. What is another name for this type of pattern?

(/2

0/5

nitrogen

barcode

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

16

16

The first known Buddhist writings were composed on what island off the southern coast of the Indian subcontinent?

(g

The curie, used to describe the intensity of radioactivity in a sample of material, equals 37 billion disintegrations per second. This is approximately equal to the rate of decay of 1 gram of what substance that is present in uranium ores, that decays into a gas, and that was discovered by Marie and Pierre Curie?

Sri Lanka

<u>radium</u>

17

On the seafloor of what ocean would you find the Diamantina Deep and the Java Trench?

17

What category of verbs is used in this line?

I would if I could but I can't so I won't.

A)()

auxiliary (or modal)

18

What phrase identifies the actress playing the most significant role in a cast?

18

What is the name for a member of a self-appointed group that enforces the law in the absence of legal authority?

leading lady

Indian Ocean

<u>vigilante</u>

19

Name the ship upon which Henry Hudson made his final voyage.

19

What are the two plurals of "syllabus"?

OCA

 $O_{\mathcal{C}}$ 

**Discovery** 

syllabuses, syllabi

20

Name the Italian who became a naturalized French citizen and, as the royal astronomer, discovered Tethys, Dione, Rhea, and lapetus of Saturn as well as a dark division in the planet's rings.

20

What lobe of the cerebral cortex at the top of the brain processes information about taste, touch, pain, pressure, heat, and cold?



Cassini

parietal lobe

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

2 1

These guerrilla units fought in what South American country?

National Liberation Army

Tupac Amaru Revolutionary Movement

Shining Path

2 1

With what American civil rights organization are these names associated?

Julian Bond, W.E.B. Du Bois, Medgar Evers, Rosa Parks, Roy Wilkins

<u>Peru</u>

NAACP

2 2

Mineral-rich sand and gravel that can be profitably exploited is known to miners as what kind of dirt?

Cla

2 2

What figure of speech is used repeatedly in this song lyric?

It went zip when it moved and bop when it stopped and whir when it stood still.

()(a

pay dirt

onomatopoeia

23

Who was the U.S. president when the Wright brothers made their historic flight at Kitty Hawk?

23

If two chords of a circle are equal in length, what can be said about the lengths of the corresponding minor arcs?

( | a |

C(a

Theodore Roosevelt

They are equal (in length)

2 4

Thanks to a dam completed in 1970, what African lake named for an Egyptian president is about 550 miles long when full?

2 4

The popular election of what U.S. officials was established in 1913 by the ratification of the 17th Amendment?

Lake Nasser

<u>senators</u>

25

What verb can mean either "cut off" as with fingernails or "add to" as with Christmas trees?

25

Name the major cavity in the body containing the stomach, small intestine, colon, liver, gallbladder, pancreas, spleen, and kidneys.

(/4

Cla

trim

abdominal cavity

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

#### 26

27

28

In what opera by Englebert Humperdinck does a witch lure children into her dwelling with cakes and sweets and then shove them into her oven where they turn into gingerbread?

Hansel and Gretel

### 2 7

Name the aviation practice of flying an aircraft in complex maneuvers for recreation and the entertainment of an audience.

aerobatics

What heat transfer process involves transporting energy from a lower, hotter region to a higher, cooler region?



convection

#### 29

30

While diabetes and cancer are chronic illnesses, what corresponding adjective applies to disorders such as the common cold or hay fever?



<u>acute</u>

#### 3 0

What Italian explorer and navigator is credited with first demonstrating that, contrary to conjectures from Columbus' voyages, the West Indies and Brazil were not the eastern outskirts of Asia but parts of an entirely new landmass?

26

BONUS

What color has come to be associated with agrarianism and environmentalism?



<u>green</u>

What character created by Clive Cussler was instrumental in raising the Titanic, finding a Confederate ironclad in Africa, locating treasures from the Library of Alexandria in Texas, and discovering a third nuclear bomb that never made it to Japan in 1945?

Dirk Pitt

28

This passage by Anne Morrow is about whom? He is taller than anyone else - you see his head in a moving crowd, and you notice his glance as though it were keener, clearer, and brighter than anyone else's, lit with a more intense fire. What could I say to this boy? I felt the whole world before this to be frivolous, superficial, and ephemeral.

Charles Lindbergh

29

These are hotspots on what tectonic plate? Raton hotspot Anahim hotspot Yellowstone hotspot

North American plate

What group of mostly predatory, mostly saltwater fish have cartilaginous skeletons, five to seven gill slits, a covering of dermal denticles, and several sets of replaceable teeth?

Amerigo Vespucci

sharks

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

3 1

3 2

3 1

ipying on corporations is known as what kind of spionage?

His father was thrown into debtors' prison in 1824 and he was sent to work in a factory under miserable conditions. These circumstances led what famous British author to write several novels about these topics?

An arc minute equals what fraction of a degree?

industrial (corporate, economic) espionage

Charles Dickens

3 2

What is the flight number on the national memorial in Pennsylvania honoring the crew and passengers of a United Airlines jet who heroically stopped terrorists from reaching their intended target?

<u>1/60th</u>

93

3 3

Name the alternative to the progressive income tax Located near the Hanford Nuclear Reservation, the under which individuals would pay the same percentage regardless of their earnings.

3 3

Hanford Reach is the last free-flowing section of the Columbia River in what state?

flat tax

Washington

3 4

In 1990, Iraqi forces invaded and temporarily annexed what country at the head of the Persian Gulf?

3 4

Alfred Nobel's fortune rested on his invention that involved the absorption of what explosive liquid into diatomaceous earth?

<u>Kuwait</u>

<u>nitroglycerin</u>

35

A day on which planet lasts just a little bit longer than a day on Earth?

3 5

Just from their titles, you can surmise that these works are what form of literature?

Fifty Shames of Earl Grey New Moan: The Twishite Saga Jane Slavre Night of the Living Trekkies The Wind Done Gone The Meowmorphosis

<u>Mars</u>

parodies

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

3 6

These are characteristics of what geometric solid? Number of concurrent edges at a vertex = 3

Number of edges = 6

Number of vertices = 4

Number of faces = 4

( ) a

36

What famous abolitionist's cabin can be seen in Osawatomie, Kansas?

Cla

tetrahedron (triangular pyramid)

John Brown's

3 7

While bassoons are baritone instruments and tubas are bass instruments, what category of instruments usually includes clarinets, flutes, and violins?

3 7

What propaganda technique involves an appeal to be part of a group?

### soprano instruments

<u>bandwagon</u>

38

What mountain range is the source of these rivers?

American, Feather, Tuolumne, Stanislaus, Mokelumne, Kings, Kern, Merced, Truckee

38

What molecular units of living organisms contain the information to pass hereditary traits to offspring?

Sierra Nevada

<u>genes</u>

39

In 1820, the American Colonization Society attempted to deal with slavery by returning volunteer African Americans to the African Pepper Coast. Those people formed the nucleus of what new country that still exists?

39

Arachnidism is an injury resulting from the bite of what kind of creature?

Liberia

<u>spider</u>

4 0

A bag contains 15 marbles, 8 of which are green, 4 blue, and 3 white. You remove 1 green and 1 blue ball. What is the probability that the next randomly selected ball from the bag will be blue?

40

What technique is used when an author, for comic effect, exaggerates or distorts a character's physical features or other characteristics?

3 in 13

<u>caricature</u>

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

4 1

4 1

'uri Gagarin was to the Soviet Union as what ustronaut was to the United States?

If a force of 20 newtons acts along a point that travels 2 meters, how many joules of work are done?

### Alan Shepard (or John Glenn)

40 joules

4 2

Spell the homophone for a street market lined with shops and stalls that sounds the same as the adjective indicating something strange or fantastic. 4 2

The Tunguska event occurred in 1908 in what country?

bazaar

43

In a parliamentary system, the death knell for the current government is a vote of no what?

The late 17th-century Massacre of Glencoe, in which Campbell Clan soldiers slaughtered many members of the MacDonald Clan, occurred in what part of Great Britain?

confidence

**Scotland** 

Russia

44

What war is the setting for these novels?
From Here to Eternity
The Eagle Has Landed
The English Patient
Catch-22

4 4

4 3

James Oglethorpe tried to establish a silk industry in Georgia, but the plan was doomed from the outset because the right species of what kind of tree did not grow there?

World War II

<u>mulberry</u>

4 5

What memorial in Washington D.C. honors U.S. armed forces personnel who fought in such battles as Chonan, Suwon Airfield, Taegu, Chosin Reservoir, and Pork Chop Hill?

4 5

Name the kind of angle formed by any angle and its supplement.

Round Number 3

### TOSS-UP

### BONUS

4 6

#### 46

What island republic is due north of the island of Luzon and east of the people's Republic of China?

The asthenosphere is part of what layer of the Earth's interior between the crust and core?

### Taiwan (Republic of China)

### mantle<sub></sub>

### 47

The national anthem of the Principality of Andorra is entitled "El Gran Carlemany," named for what king of the Franks?

What is the antimatter counterpart of the electron?

### <u>Charlemagne</u>

#### positron

#### 48

What Latin American civilization constructed cities at sites such as Caracol, Rio Azul, Coba, Sayil, and Tikal?

#### 48

47

Consider the sentence, "She is a starlet and quite content." While "starlet" functions as a predicate nominative, what is the function of "content"?

### <u>Maya</u>

#### predicate adjective

#### 49

What is the rhyme scheme in this verse?
The fire seven times tried this;
Seven times tried that judgment is,
That did never choose amiss.
Some there be that shadows kiss
Such have but a shadow's bliss.
There be fools alive, iwis,
Silvered o'er - and so was this.

### 4 9

Express the first cardinal number in the poem, "The Midnight Ride of Paul Revere, as an ordinal number.

#### <u>AAAAAAA</u>

#### <u>75th</u>

#### 50

Gold readily forms an amalgam with mercury. Then, what basic process is used to separate the gold from the mercury?

#### 50

In 1665, what colonial settlement was renamed in honor of the Duke of York?

### distillation

Round Number 4

TOSS-UP

BONUS

1

What kind of shock is caused by a severe reaction an antigen, allergen, or drug?

The adjective, buccal, relates to what bodily cavity?

Lou

Lou

anaphylactic shock

mouth

2

Vietnam was partitioned into two countries shortly after what fierce battle between the Viet Minh and the French?

What is the phrase for the set of facts and circumstances that would lead a law enforcement officer to believe that a certain person had committed a specific crime?

Dien Bien Phu

probable cause

3

This is from a review of what story by Kurt Vonnegut?

The first thing you think of is a graceful ballet. Maybe a lot of ivory satin, feathers, and tulle. It's not until a few lines later that you realize the ballerinas are also handicapped with masks, weights, and ear radios.

3

What country is due east of the Shetland Islands?

adios.

Harrison Bergeron

<u>Norway</u>

4

In the Virginia Colony, what were the titles of representatives of plantations who met in 1619 in the first elected legislative assembly in the New World?

4

A line is cut by a transversal. If one of the four angles formed is 40 degrees, what are the measures of each of the alternate exterior angles?

TH

<u>burgesses</u>

140 degrees

5

What is the collective name for molecules that inhibit oxidation of other molecules?

5

What verb form is illustrated by the words ending in "ing" in these sentences?

Put on your thinking cap.

Sleeping pills did her no good.

Mr. Gonzales bought running shoes today.

Lô

antioxidants

participle

Round Number 4

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

6

What publication of the U.S. Congress is a version of the Hansard, the official transcript of the proceedings of the British Parliament?

What do the Delta Aquarids consist of?

### Congressional Record

meteoroids (meteors)

7

What epithet is associated with these famous historical people?
Catherine, Akbar, Frederick, Cyrus, Ivan III, Alfred, Charlemagne, Peter

As part of an initiation, some organizations incorporate abuse, harassment, and humiliation in the ritual. Name this practice.

Lon

the Great

hazing

8

What is the slang term for a mystery story that includes both a murder and the clues required to identify the killer?

8

7

The measures of the angles in a triangle are in the ratio of 3 to 4 to 5. What is the measure of the largest angle?

whodunit

75 degrees

9

Which of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World was created by the sculptor, Phidias?

Although its original name was the Pennsylvania State House, what is this building called today?

#### Statue of Zeus

Independence Hall

10

If the mixing of two liquids results in a single liquid phase with no meniscus, the liquids are described as being what? 10

What form of wordplay is used in these actual business names?

- a stationery shop named Avant-Card
- a plumbing service named All Cisterns Go
- a dog day care botique named Indiana Bones
- Temple of Groom
- a bar named Tequila Mockingbird an ice cream shop named Custard's Last Stand

miscible

<u>pun</u>

1 1

3/23

### Round Number 4

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

11

'slands belonging to what country surround the \_ava Sea?

A raised mass of earth or debris within or below which the dead are interred is simply called a burial what?

#### <u>Indonesia</u>

burial mound

12

Given that y varies inversely with x and that y = 3 when x = 4, what is y when x = 1?

Lon

<u>12</u>

1 2

What American author began three of his novels with these lines?

- -Ryan was nearly killed twice in a half an hour.
- -"When do you start, Jack?" Cathy asked in the quiet of their bed.
- -Captain First Rank Marko Ramius of the Soviet Navy was dressed for the Arctic conditions normal to the Northern Fleet submarine base at Polyarnyy.

  Tom Clancy

13

In 1958, what U.S. vessel dived near Point Barrow, Alaska, traveled some 1000 miles under the Arctic ice cap to reach the top of the world, and then proceeded toward Iceland? 13

In early 2015, a Liberian government official said that facilities constructed there in 2014 by some 3000 American troops at a cost of \$750 million were built "too late" as the spread of what disease was already well on the downswing by the time Americans had started the project?

Nautilus

<u>Ebola</u>

14

The color of what important bodily fluid is often compared to that of freshly cut grass?

14

Some 4.3 million workers were employed in American shipyards during World War II, and for every thousand workers about 14 died of mesothelioma, resulting from their exposure to what fibrous mineral used for insulation?

bile

<u>asbestos</u>

15

Which U.S. state, on a per-capita basis, has the greatest influence in the U.S. Senate?

15

A relative humidity of about what percentage usually accompanies the formation of fog?

Wyoming

100%

3/30

### Round Number 4

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

16

During what period in European history were these works first published?

Dante's "Divine Comedy" Cervantes' "Don Quixote" More's "Utopia"

Machiavelli's "The Prince"

on

16

What blend word is a noun combination of a term for someone who directs physical or mental effort toward accomplishing something and someone who habitually and excessively consumes beverages containing ethanol?

Renaissance

workaholic

17

In what Stephen King novel does John Smith clairvoyantly see a future U.S. president causing a worldwide nuclear war?

17

What is the product of the two solutions of this equation?

2y = 3 - y squared

The Dead Zone

<u>- 3</u>

18

What body of water borders Anatolia to its south?

18

Part of the purpose of the Marshall Plan was to prevent the spread of what ideology?



Mediterranean Sea

communism

19

What famous painting by Winslow Homer shares its title with a major, warm ocean current of the North Atlantic?

19

Equal to one joule per second, what is the SI unit of power?



The Gulf Stream

<u>watt</u>

20

While galena is a sulfide and hematite is an oxide, what kind of minerals are quartz and feldspar, given that they contain abundant oxygen and silicon?

2 0

Piracy flourished in the Caribbean largely thanks to pirate bases at Port Royal in Jamaica, Tortuga off Haiti, and Nassau in what island group?



silicates

**Bahamas** 

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

2 1

2 1

'Vhat 560-acre national monument featuring old growth redwoods and named for an American naturalist is a major tourist attraction in the San Francisco Bay area? What substance that forms an insulating sheath around many nerve fibers distinguishes white matter from gray matter in the nervous system?

Muir Woods

<u>mvelin</u>

2 2

What is the fundamental frequency if the harmonics have frequencies of 2f, 3f, and 4f?

2 2

Express the hexadecimal number 79 as a decimal number.

TH

<u>f</u>

<u> 121</u>

23

These are generally symptoms of what physiological condition? lack of energy, exhaustion, lethargy, weariness, drowsiness, aching muscles, mental exhaustion, dizziness

2 3

These are sites in what country?
In Flanders Field Museum
Ploegsteert Memorial
The Trench of Death
Waterloo Battlefield

fatique

**Belgium** 

2 4

What mathematical property is illustrated in this?

 $11 \times 1/11 = 1$ 

2 4

The historian, Mercy Otis Warren, was deploring the absence what kind of limits when she said this about the U.S. Constitution?

There is no provision for a rotation, nor anything to prevent the perpetuity of office in the same hands for life, which by a little well-timed bribery, will probably be done.

(multiplicative) inverse property

term limits

25

Shortly after the 1916 Battle of Columbus in New Mexico, President Wilson ordered the U.S. Army to invade Mexico and capture what general who led the raid?

25

The character of Utnapishtim in the Babylonian flood legend is analogous to what character in the Old Testament?

Pancho Villa

Noah

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

26

26

While the outer layer of the glands located at the top of the kidneys produces corticosteroid hormones, name a hormone produced by the inner portion of these glands.

In a truncated cone, name the shortest possible distance between the edges of the two bases.

~0v

epinephrine (norepinephrine, adrenaline)

slant height

2 7

Mendenhall Glacier is just outside what Alaskan city?

2 7

Juan Peron of Argentina married Eva Duarte, who later became affectionately known by what name?

Juneau

<u>Evita</u>

28

QSO is the abbreviation for what broader name for quasars?

28

Complete this anagram for "school student". tends to ...

quasi-stellar objects

slouch

29

A quantitative analysis determines the concentration of a substance in a sample. What kind of chemical analysis simply detects the presence of a substance in a sample?

29

Who utters this in a Shakespearean play?
And fire-eyed fury be my conduct now!
Now, Tybalt, take the villain back again
That late thou gavest me; for Mercutio's soul
Is but a little way above our heads.

qualitative analysis

Romeo

3 0

The Golden Gate Bridge is 8980 feet long. To the nearest whole number, convert that length to meters.

3 0

The assassination of Martin Luther King and the verdict in the Rodney King trial triggered what kind of violent disturbances by crowds in many cities?

2737

riots (race riots)

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

3 1

`Vhat title did these Germans hold?
Konrad Adenauer
Willy Brandt
Helmut Kohl
Gerhard Schroeder

3 1

The Moulin Rouge in Paris is regarded as the birthplace of what kind of music hall dance that features high kicking?

chancellor

can-can

3 2

Name the modern disease-prevention practice that Voltaire described in these words in 1742.

The Circassian women have, from time immemorial, communicated the smallpox to their children when not above six months old by making an incision in the arm, and by putting into this incision a pustule from the body of another child.

inoculation (vaccination, immunization)

3 2

In the 18th century, what ship famously failed in its mission to acquire breadfruit plants in Tahiti and transport them to the West Indies?

on)

**HMS Bounty** 

33

The medial collateral ligament helps give stability to what joint?

3

What is the name for a homograph that is pronounced differently?

Len

<u>knee</u>

heteronym

3 4

What do epicures call the roe of sturgeon?

3 4

What battleship currently moored a few hundred yards from the resting place of the U.S.S. Arizona was the vessel upon which the documents ending World War II were signed?

<u>caviar</u>

U.S.S. Missouri

35

If n = 3, then what is the name for the nth root of a number?

35

Because of their approximate location on the globe in relation to Great Britain, what two neighboring South Pacific countries are sometimes called the Antipodes?

TH

TH

cube root

Australia, New Zealand

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

3 6

Regarding watersheds, what is a synonym for an affluent?

36

What archipelago at the southern tip of South America was first discovered by the expedition led by Ferdinand Magellan?

tributary

Tierra del Fuego

3 7

Two monumental paintings by Albert Bierstadt hang in the U.S. Capitol. One is "Entrance into Monterey" while the other is of the discovery of what river depicting Henry Hudson sailing just above West Point, New York?

3 7

While rum-running most often indicates smuggling over water, what corresponding term indicates smuggling over land?

**Hudson River** 

bootlegging

38

Given that p = 3 and q = 5, evaluate pi(pq) + pi(p squared).

38

What intensifier is used in the line preceding this one taken from Longfellow's poem, "There Was a Little Girl"?

And when she was bad she was horrid.

24 pi

very

39

What is the common collective name for graminoids, which are monocotyledonous, often herbaceous plants with narrow leaves growing from the base?

39

Between 1946 and 1958, well many nuclear weapons were detonated on each of two atolls in the Marshall Islands. Name either.

grass

Bikini, Eniwetok

4 0

The region associated with Flemish painters includes western Belgium, the southwestern Netherlands, and the northern part of what other country?

40

In 1931, Harold Urey discovered heavy water that contains a larger than normal amount of what hydrogen isotope?

France

<u>deuterium</u>

Round Number 4

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

4 1

### 4 1

This is a haiku version of what British dystopian ...ovel?

Doubleplusungood

Big Brother crimestop oldspeak dystopic old think.

The mouth of what river separates Uruguay from Argentina?

### Nineteen Eighty-Four

### Rio de la Plata

4 2

If something travels 1  $\times$  10 to the 6th power meters per second for 5  $\times$  10 to the -6th power seconds, it travels a total of how many meters?

4 2

43

45

In 1775, combined forces under Benedict Arnold and Ethan Allen captured what fort in New York?

5

Fort Ticonderoga

4 3

Laudanum, codeine, and morphine are derivatives of what drug?

Diatomite is also known as what kind of earth?

<u>opium</u>

diatomaceous earth

4 4

The treaty known as START was signed in 1991 by what two countries?

Which clause is the adjunct in this example?
He buried his treasure wherever
Blackbeard buried his.

United States and the Soviet Union

wherever Blackbeard buries his

45

Reminiscent of a traffic jam, what is a synonym for deadlock, a situation involving opposing parties in which no progress can be made?

Name the class of the phylum Mollusca that includes clams, mussels, oysters, scallops, and others with two hinged shells.

gridlock

bivalvia (bivalves)

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

4 6

46

If you have 20 ounces of a 20% salt solution, express as an improper fraction the ounces of salt that must be added to make it a 25% solution.

This 1907 description was about what particular product?

The \$850.50 flivver has a wooden body on a steel frame that makes it stronger than a horse and easier to maintain.

4/3 ounces

Model T

4 7

In Hinduism, what is the term for the incarnation, appearance, or manifestation of a deity on Earth?

What is the term for the change in direction of radiation that encounters a surface without a change in wavelength?

<u>avatar</u>

reflection (or refraction)

48

The tail of the constellation Draco is between what two well-known constellations?

48

4 7

In 1846, the Oregon Treaty fixed the U.S.-Canadian border at what parallel of latitude?

Big Dipper, Little Dipper (Ursa Major, Ursa

<u>49th</u>

49

After the bonobo and common chimpanzee, what large African apes are the closest living relatives to humans?

49

This passage is from what well-known short story?

"I wanted an ideal animal to hunt," explained the general. "So I said, 'What are the attributes of an ideal quarry?' And the answer was, of course: 'It must have courage, cunning, and, above all, it must be able to reason."

<u>qorillas</u>

The Most Dangerous Game

50

Multiply the quantity (a - square root of b) by the quantity (a + square root of b).

50

In 1632, all the land between the Potomac River and Chesapeake Bay was granted to what English politician known as the First Baron Baltimore?

a squared minus b

George Calvert



Round Number 7

TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

1

ased on their number of limbs, reptiles, birds, amphibians, and mammals belong to what superclass of vertebrates?

What is this parabola's axis of symmetry? y = (x+3)squared + 4

Tetrapoda (tetrapod)

the line x = -3

2

In the year 378, the Visigoths decisively defeated the Roman army in the Battle of Adrianople. That battle site is located in what modern country? Located in the Yukon, what is the second-highest peak in North America?

Turkey

Mount Logan

Give any example of an uninflected plural.

From the North Pole, all the constellations north of what equator are circumpolar constellations?

S

any word with a plural the same as the singular

celestial equator

4

What kind of shallow glass tank of water is used to demonstrate the basic properties of small waves?

What number completes this opening line of Orwell's "1984"?

It was a bright cold day in April, and the clocks were striking ...

ripple tank

thirteen

5

4 times 10 to the minus 5th power equals what?

i

Red Cloud's War, also known as the Powder River War, pitted U.S. forces against three tribes of Native Americans. Name any of them.

5

0.00004

Lakota (Sioux), Cheyenne, Arapaho

# 4/6

### Bellevue University High School Quiz Bowl - 2015

Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

6

One of London's most recognizable architectural tandmarks is what domed cathedral located on Ludgate Hill, the highest point in that city?

6

The U.S. president can make what kind of binding international agreements that carry the force of law but do not require Senate consent?

R

C &

St. Paul's Cathedral

executive agreements

7

The obelisks of ancient Egypt symbolized what Sun god?

7

Name the surgical procedure by which the internal structure of a joint is examined using a tube-like viewing instrument.

 $\binom{f}{f}$ 

Ra

arthroscopy

8

Since the following is an example of asyndeton, what part of speech does not appear in the line? We shall pay any price, bear any burden, meet any hardships, support any friend, oppose any foe to assure the survival and success of liberty.

8

Red hair results from a form of what pigment in the skin?



(pheo-) melanin

9

A 567-foot column in Harris County, Texas, was named for and commemorates the site of the decisive battle of the Texas Revolution. Name this monument.

9

conjunction

The numbers for lower-level courses in college usually fall within what numerical range?

San Jacinto Monument

100-299

1 0

What expansive desert covers most of Kuwait?

10

What whole number corresponds to the tangent of 225 degrees?



Arabian Desert

Round Number 7

|    | _ | _ |    | _ | _ |
|----|---|---|----|---|---|
| TO | S | S | -l | ł | P |

### **BONUS**

1 1

1 2

1 1

What organic acid is commonly used in pickling agetables?

In 1974, what country conducted nuclear weapon tests under the codename, Operation Smiling Buddha?

5

acetic (ethanoic) acid

<u>India</u>

12

The largest impact on Earth in recorded history occurred in 1908 in Russia. It has come to be known as what event?

In 2014, the German Bundeskanzlerin was Angela who?

5

Tunguska event

<u>Merkel</u>

13

14

Testimony in a court of law is a form of evidence made by oath under the penalty of what?

13 The

14

These lines are from what poem by Virgil?
Arms, and the man I sing, who, forc'd by fate,
And haughty Juno's unrelenting hate,
Expell'd and exil'd, left the Trojan shore.
Long labors, both by sea and land, he bore,
And in doubtful war, before he won
The Latian realm, and built the destin'd town.

5

perjury

The Aeneid

Name the kind of surface found in every home and automobile that exhibits specular reflection.

A bridge over the entrance to New York Harbor was named for what 16th-century explorer of the Narragansett Bay and New York Bay?

S

<u>mirror</u>

<u>Verrazano</u>

15

While radar, laser, and scuba are acronyms, USMC, AAA, and VIP are examples of what kind of "isms"?

15

Foraminiferans and radiolarians are among the important forms of what broad category of plankton?

alphabetisms (initialisms)

zooplankton

Zooaphult

Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

16

In 1741, the Aleut people first encountered colonizers from what distant land?

16

Benjamin Britten composed the music for the opera, "Billy Budd," based on a short story by what American author?

Russia

Herman Melville

17

Name the heat treatment that alters the microstructure of a material, inducing changes in properties such as strength, hardness, and ductility.

17

Most of the Atacama Desert is located in what Latin American country?



annealing

**Chile** 

18

What character in "David Copperfield" makes this observation?

Annual income: twenty pounds, annual expenditure: nineteen pounds nineteen and six, result happiness. Annual income: twenty pounds, annual expenditure: twenty pounds nought and six, result misery.

18

Name either of the two Virginia brothers who signed the Declaration of Independence.

**Micawber** 

Richard Henry Lee, Francis Lightfoot Lee

19

3i is the square root of what number?

19

Named for a mythical Greek nymph, Amalthea is the reddest heavenly object in our solar system and the third-closest moon to what planet?



<u>- 9</u>

Jupiter

20

Bacterial vaccines are used for such diseases as anthrax, cholera, and tetanus. What corresponding category of vaccines are used to prevent measles, mumps, polio, and rabies?

20

The sultanate of Morocco and three North African Ottoman provinces opposed the United States in the First Barbary War. Name any two of those provinces.



viral vaccines

Tripoli, Algiers, Tunis

Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP **BONUS** 2 1 2 1 What common parasitic plant flourishes on many What error is illustrated in this sentence? Whenever D'Artagnan would meet with the ifferent trees, bears evergreen leaves that carry out some photosynthesis, but derives its water and other musketeers, he brought his tights. minerals from the host? mistletoe shift in tense 2 2 2 2 These works were originally all written in what Oddly shaped congressional districts are usually language? the result of what political practice? The Bhagavad Gita The Upanishads The Ramayana The Rig Veda Sanskrit gerrymandering 23 23 Name the Saudi Arabian king who died in 2015. During whose administration were some 50,000 Native Americans relocated to lands west of the Mississippi? <u>Abdullah</u> Andrew Jackson's 24 2 4 What is the shape of the lateral faces of a truncated Lithium, sodium, potassium, rubidium, cesium, pyramid? and francium react with water to form strongly alkaline hydroxide solutions. Collectively these elements are known as what metals? trapezoid alkali metals 25 25 What kind of majority of electoral votes is What is the only nation to develop nuclear weapons required to elect a president? and then dismantle them all?

absolute majority

South Africa

# 4/6

### Bellevue University High School Quiz Bowl - 2015

Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

26

The cochlear nerve carries impulses from what organ directly to the brain?

26

Catalonia is a region and autonomous community of what European country?

5

ear (inner ear, cochlea)

<u>Spain</u>

27

Three novels by what American author begin with these lines?

- -Ling Tan lifted his head.
- -Wang Lung lay dying.
- -It was Wang Lung's marriage day.

27

What noun indicates a straightening movement that increases the angle between two body parts such as what happens with the lower and upper legs when you stand up?

Pearl Buck

extension

28

When you flip a coin six times, what is the probability that six tails will come up?

28

In 1985, the retired U.S. Navy warrant officer and communications specialist, John Walker, was judged guilty of espionage for what country? //

R

1\_in\_64

Soviet Union (U.S.S.R.)

29

Grammatically speaking, what is the function of the last word in these sentences?

- -in the horserace, Silky Sullivan was the leader.
- -To the Clippers, Sterling is an embarrassment.
- -We are the world.

29

Name the process of rewriting a piece of music in a different key.

predicate nominative

transposition

3 0

Any intense exposure to what kind of light can lead to photokeratitis?

3 0

A second atomic bomb was used when Japanese officials refused, after the Hiroshima bombing, to accept the unconditional surrender terms drawn up at what Allied conference held in northeast Germany?



ultraviolet

Potsdam Conference

Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

3 1

3 1

in the late 18th century, what French scientist and Junder of modern chemistry demonstrated the law of conservation of mass?

Generally, the law refers to the main actor in a crime as the principal and to anyone who intentionally assists the principal as what?



CP

Antoine Lavoisier

accomplices

3 2

Set in Puritan Boston in the mid-17th century, what is considered to be the "magnum opus" of Nathaniel Hawthorne?

3 2

Mining in Minnesota flourished following discoveries of what metal in the Cuyuna, Vermillion, and Mesabi Ranges?

P

The Scarlet Letter

<u>iron</u>

33

What Canadian territory includes part of mainland Canada, most of the Arctic islands, and all of the islands in Hudson Bay?

3 3

To the nearest whole number, what is the area of a semicircle with a diameter of 40 centimeters?



**Nunavut** 

628 square centimeters

3 4

Archaeologically speaking, many tales of the Viking Age are commemorated on what kind of stones?

3 4

What adjective indicates those predators that, as adults, have no natural predators in their ecosystems?

<u>runestones</u>

apex (top)

3 5

What kind of conjunctions are these examples?
no sooner - than
scarcely - when
just as - so
rather - than
not only - but also

3 5

With a diameter of 3200 miles, what satellite of Saturn is the only moon known to have an atmosphere?



Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

36

3 6

In 2014, the UN General Assembly approved a resolution declaring as illegal the referendum that led to Russia's annexation of what region?

What figure of speech is used repeatedly in this

Pyongyang has been ramping up its rhetoric against Seoul and Washington since Obama and Park met in Seoul.

Crimea

metonymy

3 7

This is an anagram for what motion picture studio?

A Turnip Cures Elvis

3 7

Given that it is an integer between 30 and 40, what is the cube root of 35937?

**Universal Pictures** 

<u>33</u>

38

What is the antonym of aliphatic?

38

What instrument played by a keyboard is the heaviest of all musical instruments, mainly because it consists of a large number of cast bells?

aromatic

carillon

39

What ancient people that inhabited the western coast of the Fertile Crescent were famed as the "traders in purple"?

3 9

Some 75 million people died worldwide as the result of what pandemic disease between 1918 and 1920?

**Phoenicians** 

<u>influenza</u>

40

Which of the Great Lakes has the shortest average

water residence time?

4 0

Under what practice and international law are ambassadors and other diplomats not subject to the laws of the nation or state in which they are working?

Lake Erie

diplomatic immunity



### Round Number 7

### **TOSS-UP**

### **BONUS**

#### 4 1

'hat story by Ambrose Bierce begins with this? A man stood upon a railroad bridge in northern Alabama, looking down into the swift water twenty feet below. The man's hands were behind his back, the wrists bound with a cord. A rope closely encircled his neck.

### 4 1

These lines are from whose second inaugural address?

- -to do all which may achieve and cherish a just and lasting peace
- -to care for him who shall have borne the battle
- -to bind up the nation's wounds

#### An Occurrence at Owl Creek Bridge

### Abraham Lincoln's

#### 4 2

Simplify this expression
4 times the square root of 7 plus 6 times
the square root of 7

#### 4 2

Complete this idiom that means to remain in a calm and untroubled state? keep on an even ----

### 10 times the square root of 7

keel

43

What is the eighth member of the alkane series?

#### 4 3

A medieval glazier worked with what material?

<u>octane</u>

<u>glass</u>

#### 44

The American physicist who discovered the doughnut-shaped belts of radiation encircling the Earth was James who?

### 4 4

Pterosaurs are the earliest vertebrates known to have evolved what capability?

Van Allen

flight (powered flight)

### 4 5

What is another term for admiralty law, that body of law applicable to navigation and commerce on the high seas?

4 5

What American poet begins one of her more popular extended metaphors with this verse? Hope is the thing with feathers That perches in the soul, And sings the tune without the words, And never stops at all.

maritime law

Emily Dickinson

Round Number 7

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

46

4 6

The first women's rights convention in the U.S. was held in 1848 at Seneca Falls in what state?

A liquid flows into a beaker at six ounces per minute and drains out at two ounces per minute. If the beaker holds 180 ounces, how many minutes does it take to fill the originally empty beaker?

New York

45 minutes

47

Kwajalein is what kind of landform?

47

What adjective indicates a fracture in which a bone is broken in two or more places?

<u>atoll</u>

comminuted (butterfly, segmental)

48

Which of the four elements of medieval alchemy was said to be cold and dry?

48

What is another name for the obelisk used in printing that usually indicates a footnote?

<u>earth</u>

dagger

49

These performers illustrate what male singing voice?

Billy Idol, Michael Buble, Elvis Presley, Johnny Cash, Bing Crosby, Randy Travis, Trent Reznor, Frank Sinatra 49

The high-speed electrons emitted from atomic nuclei during radioactive decay that can be stopped by a thin sheet of plastic or glass are described as what type of particles?

<u>baritone</u>

beta particles

5 0

This is a parody of a book by what American author?

The Zombies of Lake Woebegotten

50

After U.S. forces recaptured the Aleutian island of Attu in 1943, 35,000 troops, backed by 95 ships and 163 aircraft, landed on what other island that had been abandoned by the Japanese two weeks earlier?

Garrison Keillor

Kiska

Round Number 8

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

1

`he two main functions of whale blubber are food storage and what else?

1

Name the regular geometric solid composed of eight equilateral triangles.

A

insulation

<u>octahedron</u>

2

Name the site in the Ukraine where a catastrophic accident occurred which was many times more serious than a similar accident in the U.S. at Three Mile Island.

2

The first light in the universe occurred millions of years after what colossal cosmic event?

 $\mathcal{U}$ 

Chernobyl

big bang

3

These books are set in what African country?

A House in Fez

A Year in Marrakesh Casablanca 3

Users of checking accounts may keep track of the checks they have written on a form that is usually included with the checkbook. Name this form.



Morocco

comma

check register

4

When an adjunct is at the beginning of a sentence, and especially when it consists of more than one word, what punctuation mark is generally required?

4

What was the actual ending of this fanciful motto of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers during World War II?

The difficult we do immediately.

The impossible, we don't.\_

takes a little longer

5

These are the largest islands in what New England state?

Aquidneck, Conanicut, Prudence

5

What is the general effect of emollients?

Rhode Island

softening

### Bellevue University High School Quiz Bowl - 2015 Round Number 8 TOSS-UP **BONUS** Huge bursts of solar wind produced by the Sun are Sounding like a piece of medieval armor, what is called CMEs, which stands for coronal mass what? the collective name for any material or obstruction that absorbs ionizing radiation and protects people or equipment from its effects? ejections shielding (shield) 7 7 In an attempt to reach political asylum, Chief In contrast to his pen name, what was the actual Joseph led his people toward Canada where he name of the author of short stories collected in hoped to join forces with what famous Sioux chief? volumes such as "The Four Million" and "Cabbages and Kings"? Sitting Bull William Sydney Porter 8 What is the name for the center of a circle The famed Acropolis Museum is in what city? circumscribed about a polygon? <u>circumcenter</u> Athens Imre Nagy was tried and executed on charges of What is the legal term for court testimony in treason in 1958. He was the former head of what which the witness has no direct knowledge of an country that was invaded by the Soviet Union in asserted fact, but knows it only indirectly by 1956? having been told by somebody? <u>Hungary</u> <u>hearsay</u> 10 These are examples of what kind of clause? Of the seven micronutrients required by plants, -which dangled from the bathroom towel name one that begins with the letter "c." -who preferred golf to work -that bit me on the nose last night

relative (dependent, subortinate) clause

-which is home to the Cauliflower Museum

-that hang on the studio wall

chlorine, copper



Round Number 8

### **TOSS-UP**

### **BONUS**

1 1

'his example from "Hamlet" illustrates what unit of verse?

The time is out of joint, O cursed spite That ever I was born to set it right.

1 1

The western part of the big island of Tierra del Fuego belongs to what country?

couplet

<u>Chile</u>

1 2

It was shortly after the end of what war that the British prohibited American colonists from settling west of the Appalachians?

 $\mathcal{N}$ 

1 2

What is the unit of refractive power of a lens?



Seven Years (French and Indian) War

<u>diopter</u>

13

What kind of whale has the largest brain of any modern or extinct animal?

A

13

Which of the many moons of Saturn was named for a Greek god with a human torso and head but with the legs, horns, and ears of a goat?



sperm whale

<u>Pan</u>

14

In England, what is the title of those occupying the lowest rank of the nobility?

14

Donations made to a specific candidate's campaign and regulated by the Federal Election Commission are known as what kind of money?



baron

hard money

15

What is the usual kenning for the wife of the U.S. president?

1 5

What is the present perfect of the verb, "to dream"?

A

first lady

am (are) dreaming

Round Number 8

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

16

These are variations of what characteristic of plant leaves? toothed, serrate, dentate, crenate

16

In 1943, American forces under what U.S. general entered the Sicilian town of Messina a few hours before British troops commanded by Bernard Montgomery arrived there?

leaf margins (edges)

**George Patton** 

17

The wampus cat of American folklore is supposed to be an especially fearsome creature resembling what feline?

17

What structures in the body are affected by vascular disorders?



cougar (mountain lion)

blood vessels (arteries, veins, capillaries)

18

What acid is used to synthesize ammonium nitrate for fertilizers and in the manufacture of explosives, dyes, and pharmaceuticals?

18

South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands consist of a main island and several smaller ones in the South Atlantic. They are a territory of what European country?

 $\mathcal{W}$ 

nitric acid

United Kingdom (Great Britain)

19

Astronomers can see phenomena called granules on the surface of which body in the solar system?

19

How should this misstated proverb end?

You are biting the hand that rocks the cradle.



Sun

that feeds you

20

The power shared by state and federal courts to hear certain cases is known as what kind of jurisdiction?

2 0

What traditional ceremony is central to Mozart's opera about Figaro?



concurrent jurisdiction

wedding

Round Number 8

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

2 1

2 1

The famous flight of the Enola Gay began on what sland in the northern Marianas?

This Latin phrase about a star indicates what ordinal number?

stella quarta decima

**Tinian** 

14th

2 2

What is the name for larger masses of molten rock globs ejected during a volcanic eruption that harden before they reach the ground?

2 2

What period of the Paleozoic era is named after the Roman name for Wales?

W

volcanic bombs

Cambrian

23

As a result of a treaty with Great Britain and Germany, the U.S. acquired what Pacific Island in 1899?

2 3

As of 2015, many sportscasters said what team had made "the worst play call in the history of professional football"?

American Samoa

Seattle Seahawks

2 4

Beneath what ocean are the Mascarene, Comoro, Ceylon, Perth, Oman, and Somali plains?

2 4

What kind of devices are these from various science fiction tales?

WJ

Joymaker WOPR

KITT

Multivac

**GWB-666** 

HAL 9000

Indian Ocean

<u>computers</u>

25

What are both values for the fourth roots of 10,000?

25

What was Franklin Roosevelt referring to with these words?

... nameless, unreasoning, unjustified terror which paralyzes needed efforts to convert retreat into advance.

A

10 and -10

fear (fear itself)

Round Number 8

### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

26

The integration of the armed forces under Harry Truman and the desegregation of public schools under Dwight Eisenhower were accomplished through what kind of presidential action? 26

What river forms a large part of the Laotian border with Thailand?



executive order

Mekong River

2 7

In plants, thermonasty is a response to what?

2 7

Dennis drove for 99 minutes at an average speed of 66 miles per hour. To the nearest mile, how far did he drive?



temperature (heat)

<u>109 miles</u>

28

In World War II, what kind of naval weapon was referred to as an ash can?

28

Before it was stolen by the Nazis, Jan van Eyck's "Ghent Altarpiece" had been the property of a cathedral in what country?



depth charge

<u>Belgium</u>

29

This is an example of what kind of inscription?
Sleep after toyle,
port after stormie seas,
Ease after warre,

29

When was four score and seven years before Lincoln gave his Gettysburg Address?

<u>epitaph</u>

<u> 1776</u>

3 0

What is another name for the antielectron?

death after life, does greatly please

3 0

A brown dwarf is an astronomical body with a mass too small to have what kind of nuclear reaction occur at its core?

W

 $\mathcal{W}$ 

positron (positive electron)

fusion

Round Number 8

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

3 1

Vhat is the term for an accumulation of pus in an enclosed tissue space?



3 1

The females of what order of mammals have mammary glands in their pouches?



<u>abscess</u>

marsupials (Marsupialia)

3 2

What was the title of those monks who worked in scriptoriums?



3 2

All property held by an individual, excluding real estate, is known as what kind of property?



scribes (scriveners)

personal property

3 3

What is the term for half the length of the major axis of an ellipse?



3 3

When Mark Twain visited Angels Camp, a gold mining town in California, he heard about a local contest there that he turned into a famous story. It involved what kind of vertebrates?

semi-major axis

<u>frogs</u>

3 4

What British lord was prime minister at the time of the Boston Massacre and when the Tea Act and the Intolerable Acts were imposed on the American colonies?



3 4

What little European country has the world's shortest coastline?



Lord North

<u>Monaco</u>

35

In 2014, Lois Lerner was held in contempt for refusing to testify at a congressional hearing about her job at what federal agency?



3 5

The court may demand, as part or all of a sentence, that an offender perform some useful work for the benefit of the public or its institutions. Name this form of punishment.



IRS (Internal Revenue Service)

community service

Round Number 8

## TOSS-UP

## BONUS

Rene Levesque led an unsuccessful separatist campaign in what Canadian province?

What is the common name for the kind of water that leads to the buildup of limescale in pumps and interferes with the action of soaps?

Quebec

hard water

3 7

The large and small Magellanic clouds may be regarded as satellites of what larger galaxy?

3 7

In "The Phantom of the Opera," what is the name of the man behind the mask who teaches Christine to sing?

Milky Way

Erik

38

Determine the slope of this line. 4x = -3y + 8

38

In the Teapot Dome scandal, Secretary of the Interior Albert Fall was convicted of accepting bribes from companies that produced what commodity?

<u>-4/3</u>

<u>petroleum (oil)</u>

3 9

"October Sky" is a movie based on a memoir by Homer Hickam. Interestingly, the movie title is an anagram for the original title of the book. Complete the title of that work.

Rocket ...

39

What long-running Broadway musical included these numbers?

To Life

Miracle of Miracles Sunrise, Sunset Now I Have Everything Far from the Home I Love If I Were a Rich Man

Boys

Fiddler on the Roof

4 0

What substance processed from wheat, barley, or rye gives elasticity to dough and a chewy texture to the final product?

Nassau is the largest port city of what island country?

aluten

<u>Bahamas</u>

Round Number 8

# TOSS-UP BONUS

4 1

in addition to the deductible, what is the term in insurance plans for the fixed amount you pay for a covered health-care service each time the service is received?

4 1

What was the collective name for the rebel groups that opposed the Sandinista government in Nicaragua during the 1980s?

## copayment

**Contras** 

4 2

What is another term for the y coordinate?

4 2

This is from what Edgar Allan Poe short story? I had scarcely laid the first tier of the masonry when I discovered that the intoxication of Fortunato had in a great measure worn off.

## <u>ordinate</u>

The Cask of Amontillado

43

A 3-kilogram object placed at a height of .45 meters has how much potential energy?

4 3

What American army officer was one of California's first two U.S. senators, the first-ever Republican presidential candidate, and a territorial governor of Arizona?

<u>13.2 joules</u>

John C. Fremont

4 4

These are among the twelve constellations in what family of constellations?

Gemini, Scorpio, Aquarius, Taurus, Aries

4 4

What is the term for two words that have different meanings, different pronunciations, but the same spelling?

Zodiac family

<u>heteronyms</u>

4 5

The only break in the British hereditary line from 1066 to the present was a 17th-century dictatorship led by whom?

4 5

The burning of an American flag or the wearing of a black armband in a political protest are examples of symbolic speech, actions which are protected under what constitutional amendment?

Oliver Cromwell

1st Amendment

Round Number 8

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

46

4 7

48

49

46

In the evolution of animals, name the process that led to the concentration of nervous tissue at the head end of the body.

What fictional detective occasionally employed a group of young boys "to go everywhere, see everything, and overhear everyone" in London?

cephalization

Sherlock Holmes

4 7

What colonial leader is credited with building Fort Frederica between 1736 and 1748 in the British colony of Georgia?

The formula, 360 degrees - x, is used to find the reference angle for any angle in which quadrant?

James Oglethorpe

quadrant IV

48

Wave steepness is the ratio of height to what?

After the 1947 partition of India, the Punjab region was divided between India and what other country?

<u>wavelength</u>

<u>Pakistan</u>

49

During what period in European history were these art techniques first developed? perspective, foreshortening, sfumato, chiaroscuro The pressure in a vortex is lowest along what imaginary line about which the vortex is rotating?

Renaissance

<u>axis</u>

5 0

Who in 1926 named Floyd Bennett as his pilot in an attempt to reach the North Pole by air?

50

What kind of phrases begin each of the first lines of the song, "The Impossible Dream"?

Richard Byrd

infinitive phrases

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

1

'/hat is the abundance of the number 12?



What literary technique is used in these lines? Lennie is big and dumb. He loves soft things and animals, which he accidentally kills because of his strength.

<u>4</u>

characterization

2

It is about 75 miles long, 1300 feet deep, and nearly a mile wide at its widest point. This valley on the lunar surface is called what rille?



2

What city in Kansas, where Bat Masterson and Wyatt Earp were once deputies, earned the nickname, "Queen of the Cowtowns"?

Hadley Rille (Rima Hadley)

Dodge City

3

What has happened to a thyroid gland or an appendix that has been ablated?



3

What two-word phrase refers to the set of all genetic information in a population of a particular species?



It has been removed.

gene pool

4

What is the legal term for a solemn declaration that something is true?



4

The two natural disasters that have caused the greatest numbers of deaths since 1900 were caused by an earthquake and a flood in what country?

affirmation

China

5

What volcano, active for the past 2000 years and named "the Lighthouse of the Mediterranean," is located in the Tyrrhenian Sea north of Sicily?

5

What is another name for the poetic meter called septenary?

Stromboli

<u>heptameter</u>

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

The square root of 45 equals how many times the square root of 5?



6

In the largest amphibious assault in the Pacific Theater during World War II, the Allies suffered more than 14,000 deaths and a total of some 65,000 casualties in a battle that lasted 82 days. This battle was fought on what Japanese island?



<u>Okinawa</u>

7

Helium burning is the stage in a star's life during which the star fuses helium into what element with an atomic number of six?



What category of words complete the pairs of lines in this poem?

I'm not trying to be mean But what do these words mean? Like when the roar of the bear Is too loud for me to bear. And when the monkeys swing From a vine like a swing.

homographs (or homonyms or heteronyms)

carbon

<u>3</u>

It takes the Sun and our entire solar system about 225 million years to complete an orbit around the center of the Milky Way. This period constitutes what kind of year?

The welfare state is financed through redistributionist taxation, based on larger income taxes for people with higher incomes. What is the term for this kind of tax structure?



cosmic year (or galactic year)

progressive tax

9

In 1847, what European country crushed the resistance in Tahiti?

Temporary traffic control zones and detour signs typically have black lettering on what background color?



**France** 

orange

10

If f(x) = 3x, what is is f(10y)?

10

From what point of view are these stories told?

- -Pride and Prejudice
- -The Scarlet Letter
- -1984





30 y

third person

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

11

The religious doctrines of the Pilgrims and ruritans who migrated to America were based on the ideas of what French Protestant leader and reformer?



11

Featuring instrumental representations of a young man and his grandfather, a bird, cat, wolf, and duck, what work by Sergei Prokofiev was created to cultivate "musical tastes in children from the first years of school"?

John Calvin

Peter and the Wolf

1 2

In the wake of America's U.N. ambassador's public claim that Bowe Bergdahl had served "with honor and distinction," several members of his platoon concurred that Sergeant Bergdahl had committed what military offense that led to his capture in Afghanistan?

NE

1 2

In a certain circuit, five lights are glowing brightly while two are burned out. What kind of circuit is this?

desertion

parallel circuit

13

What is the northernmost capital city in South America?

1 3 Tho

Those who would surreptitiously undermine an organization or state from within are called a fifth what?



Caracas

<u>column</u>

14

This is part of the epilogue from what British novel?

Twelve voices were shouting in anger, and they were all alike. No question, now, what had happened to the faces of the pigs. The creatures outside looked from pig to man, and from man to pig, and from pig to man again; but already it was impossible to say which was which.

A N MAINTERING A MINIMAL FARM

1 5

What kind of cells found throughout the body do not undergo cell division?

1 4

In your piggy bank, you have \$6.60 in quarters, dimes, and nickels. If there are three times as many nickels as quarters and there are four less dimes than the number of nickels, how many quarters are there?

10

1 5

Chief Joseph was the leader of the Wallowa band of what Indian tribe?



neurons

Nez Perce

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

16

Physicians have a responsibility to make patients aware of known risks of a procedure or course of treatment. This is called the duty of informed what?

16

What topographical attribute of slopes is generally expressed by a ratio of height versus distance or as a percentage of an angular measure from the horizontal?

NB

consent

gradient

17

It is much less likely for there to be a female member of which house of the British Parliament?

17

During the War of the Spanish Succession, Britain took Gibraltar and Minorca from what country?

W

,

Spain

18

In Richard Matheson's novel, "I Am Legend," the world is overrun by what kind of creatures?

18

What grammatical mood is used in this statement? If people behaved like governments, you'd call the cops.

NE

**House of Lords** 

NE

vampires

subjunctive mood

19

What is the median for this set of values? 9, 8, 6, 6, 5, 5, 5, 3, 2, 2

19

A member of the Committee of Five selected to draft the Declaration of Independence, this Connecticut patriot was Roger who?

W

<u>5</u>

Sherman

20

What country that is adjacent to the Atlantic lies between South Africa and Angola?

2 0

Chemically speaking, what is the antonym of aromatic?

NE

<u>Namibia</u>

aliphatic

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

Yhat orchestral suite by Aaron Copland is named or the region that includes Mt. Katahdin, Mt. Washington, the Green Mountains, the Blue Ridge Mountains, and the Great Smoky Mountains?

What category of minerals that make up about 95% of Earth's crust is composed of oxygen, silicon, and one or more other elements?



Appalachian Spring

<u>silicates</u>

2 2

Palm leaves are either "feather-leaved," in which case they are pinnate, or "fan-leaved," in which case they are ...



2 2

The Eritrean War of Independence was fought between Eritrean separatists and what country?



<u>palmate</u>

**Ethiopia** 

23

What famous speech was the inspiration for the title of William Faulkner's story, "Shall Not Perish"?



23

A novel entitled "Go Set a Watchman" was discovered and published in 2015. It's author was what Pulitzer Prize-winning woman who was previously known for only a single novel?



Gettysburg Address

Harper Lee

2 4

What is the cofunction of sec(90 degrees - x)?



2 4

In what business were these people involved? Joseph McCoy, Elizabeth Collins, Nat Love, Charles Goodnight, Jesse Chisholm



<u>cattle</u>

25

Many examples of what kind of "asm" are evident in this passage?

I needed a new beginning, so I decided to pay a social visit to a personal friend with whom I share the same mutual objectives and who is one of the most unique individuals I have ever personally met.

A manometer is used for measuring what characteristic of gases?



pressure

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

26

Name the point during a stressful situation at which a person can endure no more.

26

What country is associated with these rulers? Ruhollah Khomeini, Ayatollah Ali Khamenei

 $(\mathcal{N})$ 

W

breaking point

**!ran** 

2 7

What kind of legislative resolution allows an agency to function on the basis of appropriations made the previous year?

27

The hypotenuse of a right triangle is 10 centimeters and one leg is 5 centimeters. The length of the other leg is how many times the square root of 3?

continuing resolution

<u>5</u>

28

George McGovern, who vigorously opposed the Vietnam War, nevertheless signed what 1964 resolution that was essentially an unfettered authorization for President Johnson to escalate American involvement in Southeast Asia?

28

This is a haiku version of what story by Arthur Conan Doyle?

All family cursed - fake beards; foggy moors; and a phosphorescent dog.

Tonkin Gulf Resolution

The Hound of the Baskervilles

29

The Washington Monument is 555 feet high. To the nearest whole number, convert that height to meters.

29

In the cuticle of arthropods, what structure is formed by the complex carbohydrate chitin?

169

exoskeleton

3 0

In what capital city is the Chiang Kai-shek Memorial Hall located?

3 0

How many points are there on the compass rose depicted on the NATO flag?



Taipei

4

Round Number 9

### TOSS-UP

## BONUS

3 1

3 1

`Vhich planet in our solar system has the lowest average density?

What is the infinitive form of the first irregular verb in the Declaration of Independence?

<u>Saturn</u>

to become

3 2

Name the structure used to steer an airship.

3 2

What geopolitical theory did President Eisenhower promote when he said this?

If Indochina goes, the Malay Peninsula would be scarcely defensible. One by one, other Asian nations would be toppled. Somewhere along the line, communism must be blocked and blocked now.

rudder

domino theory

3 3

What company produced the canned foods that Andy Warhol depicted in a series of paintings?

3 3

Tiger bought a new golf cart for \$24,000, and took out a 5-year loan at 6.5% simple annual interest. When the loan is finally paid off, what is the total amount he will have paid for the cart?

Campbell's Soup

<u>\$31,800</u>

3 4

What war between 1337 and 1453 was actually a series of European wars fought for the same reasons, with several lengthy ceasefires?

3 4

What kind of sovereignty is closely associated with social contract philosophers such as Jean-Jacques Rousseau, John Locke, and Thomas Hobbes?

Hundred Years' War

popular sovereignty

3 5

Name the kind of dose that results from repeated exposures of radiation to the same region of the body or to the entire body over a period of time.

3 5

What kind of "trophs" take in autotrophs as their food?

cumulative dose

heterotrophs

Round Number 9

## <u>TOSS-UP</u>

## **BONUS**

36

36

In a university, what is the title of the head of a college or division?

Dravidian was once the aboriginal tongue of what subcontinent?

dean

India

3 7

In what landmark 1857 Supreme Court decision did the court find that Congress did not have the power to regulate slavery in the states and that African Americans could not be citizens?

3 7

What is the cube of -3(x squared)?

Dred Scott (v. Sandford)

-27(x to the 6th)

38

What country borders both the Black Sea and Syria?

38

The angle between a sail's chord and the direction of the wind is called the angle of what?

<u>Turkey</u>

<u>attack</u>

39

Name the early 19th-century English artisans who protested the growing use of textile technology such as stocking frames, power looms, and spinning frames by destroying them.

39

The parallax motion of the star 61 Cygni that was observed in 1838 became conclusive proof that what theory advanced by Nicolaus Copernicus was correct?

<u>Luddites</u>

heliocentric theory

40

4 0

What is the usual kenning for a football that has to do with swine?

What kind of federal financial grants are given to state and local governments for general use in broad programs?

<u>pigskin</u>

block grants

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

#### **BONUS**

41

4 1

'hat 19th-century U.S. president avoided another war with Britain by agreeing to establish the northern boundary of the Oregon Country at the 49th parallel?

Evaluate 3p-q if p = -4/5 and q = 7/10.

James Polk

-31/10

4 2

What are all of the participles in this line? Kicking and screaming, the congressman asserted that he was not guilty of defrauding his constituents or living beyond his means. 4 2

What process that takes about 20 minutes to complete consists of the physical and chemical changes in your eyes that enable them to function better in an environment with little light?

kicking, screaming

dark adaptation

43

What tall structure in Washington D.C. best illustrates the Egyptian revival style?

4 3

In the Easter Uprising of 1916, the Irish Republican Brotherhood staged an armed rebellion against the control of Ireland by what country?

Washington Monument

**Great Britain** 

4 4

If you flew due east from Russia's Kolyma Mountains, what is the first sea you would see?

44

What kind of colloid is illustrated by pigmented ink or blood?

Bering Sea

<u>sol</u>

45

What figure of speech is used in this example?
Ingratitude! thou marble-hearted fiend,
More hideous when thou show'st thee in a child
Than the sea monster.

4 5

What is the first name of the American critic of British colonial taxation about whom John Adams wrote this after he was killed by lightning?

I never saw such an object of admiration, reverence, contempt, and compassion, all at one, as this. I fear, I tremble, I mourn, for the man and his country. Many others mourn over him, with tears in their eyes. Poor Otis!

apostrophe

James

Round Number 9

## TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

4 6

46

A rectangular field has a length 10 meters greater than its width. Given that the area of the field is 264 square meters, what are its dimensions? While the axial tilt of Earth is 23.45 degrees, what planet has an axial tilt of 97.9 degrees?

width = 12, length = 22

<u>Uranus</u>

4 7

The fabled "rose red city" of Petra was carved into the side of the Wadi Musa canyon in the southern part of what present-day country whose capital is Amman? 4 7

What symptom related to spatial perception and stability is associated with disequilibrium, presyncope, and vertigo?

<u>Jordan</u>

dizziness

48

What is the first word in the poem, "Casey at the Bat," that includes a diphthong?

48

What flowering monocots, mostly restricted to tropical, subtropical, and warm temperate climates, are often distinguished by their long, compound, evergreen leaves arranged at the top of a single, tall, unbranched stem?

<u>outlook</u>

<u>palms</u>

49

President Andrew Johnson issued what kind of general pardon to most Confederates who would vow loyalty to the United States?

49

Within minutes of the new Congress taking their oaths of office, the president announced he would veto what energy project if the legislation makes it to his desk?

<u>amnesty</u>

Keystone Pipeline

50

How did Gabriel Prosser, Nat Turner, and Denmark Vesey die?

50

What are the first few words of the extended metaphor in Shakespeare's "As You Like It," that includes this line?

And one man in his time plays many parts.

They were hanged (executed).

All the world's a stage

Round Number 10

1

#### TOSS-UP

## BONUS

1

'hat regular geometric solid has lateral faces that are parallelograms and two equally sized faces called bases?

What is the term for a set of eight valence electrons?

prism

<u>octet</u>

2

Joseph Stalin mistakenly assumed that Hitler would not attack the U.S.S.R. until what country had been subdued?

In 2014, the Supreme Court ruled unanimously that President Obama had gone too far in making what kind of an appointment during a three-day period when the Senate was not in session?

United Kingdom (England, Great Britain)

recess (recess appointments)

3

The Pumice Desert in Oregon is the result of an ash flow from an eruption of what volcano that collapsed to form the Crater Lake caldera?

What phrase describes the period of least solar activity such as prominences, sunspots, and flares?

<u>Mt. Mazama</u>

solar minimum

4

What kind of tropism is illustrated by a plant root growing in air and bending toward an area of higher relative humidity?

What adjective based on the name of a Germanic people indicates the style of fiction presented in these works?

The Turn of the Screw Northanger Abbey The Fall of the House of Usher Dracula

<u>hydrotropism</u>

<u>aothic</u>

5

What kind of wars involving grazing rights included famous conflicts in Lincoln County, Pleasant Valley, Mason County, and Johnson County?

5

What is the term for the slant height of one of a regular pyramid's lateral faces?

range wars

<u>apothem</u>

Round Number 10

7

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

6

How did Rene Descartes express this thought?

One cannot trick a non-existent being into thinking it exists when it doesn't.

6
These words were borrowed from what language?
streusel, pumpernickel, kohlrabi, delicatessen

I think, therefore I am.

German

7

Into what kind of tissue are intraosseous drugs injected?

In 1520, forces under Hernando Cortes had to fight their way out of Tenochtitlan when what native people of the city revolted?

bone marrow (bone)

<u>Aztec</u>

8

In a superconducting magnet, the coils are usually bathed in what liquid to significantly decrease electrical resistance?

In a credit arrangement, what is the phrase for the lowest amount that a borrower must pay each month toward the outstanding balance to avoid a penalty?

<u>helium</u>

minimum payment

9

What literary technique is illustrated in these examples?

- -In "Romeo and Juliet," Romeo's efforts to save Mercutio from Tybalt's sword lead to Mercutio's death.
- -In "The Matrix", Neo must learn he is not the One in order to become the One.

a

10

What facility in the state of Washington is probably the most contaminated nuclear site in the U.S.?

<u>irony</u>

**Hanford** 

10

If one exterior angle of a regular polygon measures 20 degrees, how many sides does it have?

Most of the mountains in the lower 48 states that receive the greatest amount of annual precipitation are in what national park?

Round Number 10

#### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

11

11

/hat is the term for a virus that infects bacteria?

In 1799, after conquering Italy and invading Egypt, who returned to Paris, staged a coup d'etat, and established himself as First Consul?

bacteriophage

<u>Napoleon</u>

1 2

How is the infinitive used in this example?
Probably the most important thing
in life is to fish.

1 2 Tuidanaa baa

Evidence has recently surfaced that what heavenly body was created when Theia, another planet in our solar system, crashed into Earth billions of years ago?

complement

<u>Moon</u>

13

With the Gregorian calendar, what kind of year has these attributes?

- -The year must be evenly divisible by four.
- -The year cannot be divided by 100 unless it is also divisible by 400.

13

What "ism" applies to many of the words and phrases in this passage by John Keats?

Approuchen thee full dolourouse
For sooth to sain from everich house
Be it in city or village
Wol come the Phantom and image
Of ilka gent and ilka carle

Whom colde Deathe hat in parle.

leap vear

archaism

14

You flip a coin ten times. What is the probability that you will get exactly seven tails and three heads?

14

What is the term for an insoluble material that forms from substances dissolved in a solution?

<u>15/128</u>

<u>precipitate</u>

15

Name the space over a theater stage that contains the overhead lighting and drop curtains.

1 5
What Jesuit-trained Mexican priest was a leader

in the Mexican War of Independence?

Round Number 10

## TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

16

#### 16

While the emperor of Japan has primarily ceremonial duties, what is the title of the Japanese official with the greatest political power and authority?

Name the Greek goddess from whose name the term for a remedy for all diseases was derived.

#### prime minister

#### **Panacea**

17

What is the English name for the region known in Germany as "der Schwarzwald"?

1 7
What three-syllable metrical foot is illustrated in these words?

glycerin, notable, scorpion, parable, tedious

#### **Black Forest**

#### <u>dactyl</u>

18

If f(x) equals (11 to the x power) plus 1, then what is f(2)?

18

What member of President Lincoln's cabinet bore significant facial scars after surviving an assassination attempt?

122

#### William Seward

19

What kind of nicknames are illustrated in these examples?

Cow-eyed Hera

Odysseus the man of many wiles
Artemis the Arrow-Showering
Tyche of Antioch
Poseidon the bull of the sea

19

Sodium hydroxide pellets dissolve just from the water vapor in the air. What adjective describes compounds capable of absorbing moisture from air?

<u>epithets</u>

#### <u>hygroscopic</u>

20

Bufotoxins are toxins named for what kind of amphibians that secrete them?

20

What Norwegian president who ended up being executed by a firing squad was described as the Hitler of Norway?

<u>Vidkun Quisling</u>

toads

## Round Number 10 TOSS-UP BONUS 2 1 dar is a type of radar that uses what kind of light A government's adjustment of the value of its own to provide information on the Earth's atmospheric currency so that it buys less of foreign currencies winds? than before is called what? <u>laser</u> (currency) devaluation 2 2 2 2 When John Andre was executed for espionage From the sum of a number and half the number you during the American Revolution, what subtract 20 and find that the remainder is 1/4th co-conspirator and former American general of the original number. What was the original escaped and eventually lived the rest of his life in number? Britain? Benedict Arnold <u>16</u> 23 23 What fairly common condition that occurs mainly In 2015, the man intentionally burned alive by in the legs of middle-aged to elderly people is often ISIL terrorists was a pilot from what country? treated with exercise, elevating the legs, elastic tockings, or with medications that cause veins to orink? varicose veins <u>Jordan</u> 2 4 2 4 Name the Australian national park at the site of The northeasternmost desert of Egypt is located on Captain Cook's landing in 1770 where he collected what peninsula? many varieties of plant specimens. **Botany Bay National Park** Sinai Peninsula 25 2 5 How is the first word used in this sentence? These are characters from what musical based on Squealing with delight, the pigs were thrilled what English novel? to show that they were more equal than the Mr. and Mrs. Sowerberry and their daughter, other animals. Charlotte Mrs. Bedwin

Dr. Grimwig Mrs. Corney Mr. Bumble

Mr. Brownlow

Oliver\_Twist

participle

Round Number 10

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

2 6

760 Torr equal how many atmospheres of pressure?

According to Emily Dickinson, who "kindly stopped for me"?

1

2 7

28

<u>Death</u>

27

The two bases of a trapezoid are 60 and 40 centimeters. If it is 30 centimeters high, what is its area?

What emperor, who codified Roman law, rebuilt the Pantheon, and established a postal system, is mainly remembered for a lengthy wall in Britannia?

150 square centimeters

<u>Hadrian</u>

28

In plant grafting, what is the term for the plant selected for its roots?

CMB is the abbreviation for cosmic background radiation. This is the ubiquitous radiation that remains from what primeval explosion?

stock (rootstock)

big bang

29

Name any century regarded as part of the Viking Age in Europe.

29

What is the legislative equivalent of a criminal indictment?

8th. 9th. 10th. or 11th

impeachment

3 0

Max owns an old house that might sell for \$80,000 on a good day. He takes out an insurance policy on it for \$250,000 and then, a few weeks later, torches the place. He is guilty of both arson and what other crime?

30

These books are set in what country?
Topaz
Red Rumba
Skeleton Key
The Old Man and the Sea

insurance fraud

<u>Cuba</u>

Round Number 10

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

3 1

3 2

3 1

ne Titanic lies at the bottom of the Atlantic at a depth of about 12,414 feet. That is a depth of how many fathoms?

What kind of attack vessels were most heavily used by the Germans in the Battle of the Atlantic?

2069

submarines

3 2

The capitals of how many African countries are adjacent to the Mediterranean?

How is this proverb usually expressed?

The estimated worth of an avian specimen is inversely proportionate to its distance from its owner's metacarpus.

three

A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

33

In 1933, a British newspaper reported an account of a couple who claimed to have seen "an enormous animal rolling and plunging on the surface" of a rertain lake in Scotland. Name this legendary reature.

What organic acid occurs naturally in ant venom?

Loch Ness monster

formic acid

3 4

Geologically speaking, what composes ergs?

3 4

3 5

3 3

A study published in 2014 indicated that habitual use of marijuana apparently affects the shape and quality of what gametes?

<u>sand</u>

<u>sperm</u>

3 5

In Hawthorne's story, "The Birth-Mark," what happens to the beautiful Georgiana shortly after she drinks the potion made by her scientist husband?

In the 19th century, the Half-Breeds and the Stalwarts were factions of what political party?

(the birthmark fades) she dies

Republican

Round Number 10

TOSS-UP

BONUS

3 6

Given that the weight of a bushel of corn is about 56 pounds, if you planted 120 acres and get 175 bushels per acre, about how many tons of corn can you expect to harvest?

3 6

What "ism" is largely based on beliefs that spirits exist in, among many other things, animals, plants, rocks, seas, thunder, mountains, and rivers?

588

<u>animism</u>

3 7

Cost-push inflation is caused by rising costs of production. What corresponding kind of inflation is caused by increasing demand?

3 7

In 1943, Adolf Hitler ordered SS Captain Otto Skorzeny to command Operation Oak and rescue what prime minister being held under house arrest in the Alps?

demand-pull inflation

Benito Mussolini

38

What punctuation mark is called for by compound adjectives?

38

What is the name for either the upper or lower part of a bird's beak or bill?

<u>hyphen</u>

mandible

39

Name the largest Pacific island northeast of New Zealand and nearly adjacent to North America.

3 9

Sounding like a means of mass transportation, what is the term for the trail of glowing dust and gas left behind a large meteor as it falls through Earth's atmosphere?

Vancouver Island

train (meteor train, smoke train)

40

What is the three-letter abbreviation for the U.S. New Deal program that gave jobs to thousands of young American in reforestation, flood control, park improvement, and road construction in remote areas?

4 0

What happens to a pyrophoric solid such as powdered potassium when it is exposed to air at normal room temperature?

 $\infty$ 

It catches fire.

Round Number 10

4 1

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

Ihile animals that primarily eat fruits are frugivores and animals that feed on plants are herbivores, what category of carnivores primarily consume fish?

What galaxy also known as M31 and NGC 224 is the closest major galaxy to the Milky Way?

piscivores

Andromeda

4 2

The flag of the Soviet Union depicted what two tools?

4 2

In the U.S., personnel in what organization traditionally serve "one weekend a month, two weeks a year"?

hammer, sickle

National Guard

43

These names are examples of what special kind of wordplay? Lon Nol

Nisio Isin

Robert Trebor Stanley Yelnats 43

4 4

4 5

These were events in the history of what U.S. city? the Eastland Disaster a fire in 1871 the 1968 Democratic National Convention the opening of Sears Tower in 1973

<u>palindromes</u>

Chicago

4 4

Many bee stings release what category of chemicals Formerly called consumption, what is the modern that motivate other nearby bees to attack?

name for this infectious disease charactereized by the formation of tubercles on the lungs?

<u>pheromones</u>

tuberculosis

45

According to Ohm's law, the voltage across a resistor equals the product of the current and what else?

Higher than Niagara Falls and sometimes called the "Niagara of the West," identify these spectacular Idaho waterfalls on the Snake River named for a Native American people?

the resistance

Shoshone Falls

Round Number 10

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

#### 46

What is the function of the noun clause in this example?

For some reason, he expects that the snow will end by tomorrow.

4 6

47

Parts of the oil-rich Bakken formation are beneath two Canadian provinces. Name either.

## direct object

### Saskatchewan, Manitoba

47

According to your Miranda rights, anything you say when arrested can be used where?

Combining elements of cubism and futurism, complete the title of this famous work by Marcel Duchamp.

Nude Descending ...

in court

#### a Staircase

48

What is improperly shifted in this sentence? He caught the javelin and throws it back to the attacking Romans.

48

What British queen is associated with the defeat of the Spanish Armada?

shift in tense

#### Elizabeth I

49

The malpighian tubules of insects and green glands of crustaceans are similar in that both are involved in excretion, but have evolved differently. Therefore, instead of being homologous, these structures are described by what adjective?

49

50

Name a nonvolatile fossil fuel composed of nearly pure carbon.

analogous

### coal (anthracite)

5 0

The deepest continental rift on Earth is beneath what lake in Russia?

Alaric, king of the Visigoths, sacked what great southern European city in the fifth century?

Lake Baikal

<u>Rome</u>

Round Number 11

TOSS-UP **BONUS** sing exponential notation, express the factors of What 19th-century period in British literary history is named for the queen at the time? 216. Victorian period (2 cubed)(3 cubed) 2 2 Kazakhstan and Kyrgystan are two of the Asian What was Priscilla Alden's maiden name? countries that are landlocked and have names ending in "stan." Name any of the others. Priscilla Mullins Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan 3 What kind of spy spends years or even decades What is 8 to the 0.333 power? working into a position of responsibility in a government before providing intelligence to the foreign agency that originally recruited him? 2 <u>mole</u> 4 Estonia gained its independence in 1991 from what What body system involves all of the following? country? amylase, catabolism, peristalsis, gastric juice pepsin, chyme Soviet Union (U.S.S.R.) <u>digestive system</u> 5 According to Shakespeare, these were what On an alphabetical list of the syllables sung in a

solfeggio, which is last?

woman's last words?

Be angry, and dispatch.

With thy sharp teeth this knot intrinsicate Of life at once untie; poor venomous fool

Round Number 11

| Round Number 11  |   |
|--|---|
| TOSS-UP  | BONUS   |
| 6 These are examples of what general kind of materials? fustian, taffeta, gabardine, chiffon, satin  | In 1992, following an FBI tear gas attack, the Mount Carmel Center near Waco, Texas, became engulfed in flames, resulting in the deaths of 76 men, women, and children. These were all members of what religious group led by David Koresh? |
| textiles (fabrics, cloth)  7 A rare form of oxygen called oxygen-17 has how many neutrons in its nucleus?  | 7 Name any of the three U.S. national parks that are primarily known for their speleothems.   |
| 8 What is the general term for organisms that do not require oxygen for survival and growth?   | Carlsbad Caverns, Mammoth Cave, Wind Cave  8 What adjective indicates a very thin bone fracture?  |
| anaerobe (anaerobic organism)  9  When making a decision, the process of examining the merits and drawbacks of each alternative is called what kind of analysis? | hairline  9  When Iraq invaded Kuwait in 1990, the Kuwaiti government leaders and their families fled to what country?  |
| cost-benefit analysis  1 0  Many detective stories incorporate a form of formal devices that involves a misleading also that                                     | Saudi Arabia  1 0  Divide 1/2x by 6/3x.   |

foreshadowing that involves a misleading clue that distracts readers about future events. Such a wrong hint is known as what kind of fish?

Round Number 11

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

1 1

1 1

/hat is the nationality of most people living on the Kola Peninsula?

In his Wheeling speech, the number was 205. A few days later in Utah, it was 57, and shortly afterwards in a Senate speech it was 81. Whatever the number, Joseph McCarthy claimed that these people were all members of or sympathizers for what political party?

<u>Russian</u>

Communist

12

A redox reaction always involves a change in oxidation number for at least how many elements in the reactants?

1 2

What kind of court orders are often associated with restrictions on these behaviors? stalking, harassment, patent infringement, trademark infringement, discrimination, copyright infringement, domestic violence

<u>two</u>

injunctions (temporary restraining orders)

13

Like Emile Zola, Georges Clemenceau supported what French officer who had been improperly convicted of treason and sent to Devil's Island?

13

According to the Bayer system, what Greek letter corresponds to the second brightest star in any constellation?

Albert Dreyfus

beta

1 4

The title of M. Scott Peck's book, "The Road Less Traveled" was inspired by the title of what Robert Frost poem?

14

What geometric object is produced if the eccentricity of a curve is infinite?

The Road Not Taken

<u>line</u>

15

What is the literary term for an artificial, pretentious style of writing?

1 5

The Liberty Bell is actually the property of what American city?

**Philadelphia** 

affectation

Round Number 11

### TOSS-UP

## BONUS

16

#### 16

A mixture of equal parts of 2,4-D and 2,4,5-T was used as a defoliant during the Vietnam War and was given what name from the orange-striped barrels in which it was shipped?

Name the theatrical entertainment that was popular in the U.S. from the 1880s through the early 1930s, consisting of usually unrelated performances by dancers, comedians, singers, actors, magicians, trained animals, and musicians.

#### Agent Orange

#### vaudeville

#### 17

Located in Canada, what is the deepest lake in the Western Hemisphere?

What were the journalists called who brought about the end of Standard Oil's monopoly of the oil industry, passage of the Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906, and the creation of the first child labor laws in the U.S.?

## **Great Slave Lake**

### <u>muckrakers</u>

### 18

By their titles, you can determine that these are what kind of novels?

The Screwtone Letters

The Screwtape Letters Letters from the Inside Letters of Insurgents The Beatrice Letters

### 18

17

First, it was called "shell shock". Then, its name was changed to "battle fatigue" and then to "operational exhaustion". What is the current preferred name for this condition?

#### epistolary novels

## post traumatic stress disorder

### 19

What is the name for a supermarket on a military base that sells groceries to personnel and their dependents?

#### 19

What is the simplest angle that has a secant equal to 2?

#### commissary

#### 60 degrees

### 20

What is the meaning of the root word in subjunctive, juncture, disjunction, and adjunct?

#### 20

From what category of elements are the exceptionally strong and permanent neodymium and samarium-cobalt magnets made?

Round Number 11

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

2 1

#### 2 1

/hat term refers to a public relations technique that manipulates a news story in order to emphasize a particular political viewpoint?

These are descriptions of what characteristic of certain minerals?

pyrite - isometric quartz - hexagonal gypsum - monoclinic zircon - tetragonal

#### <u>spin</u>

## crystal structure

2 2

What expletive is used ten times in the first ten lines of "A Tale of Two Cities"?

2 2

The Tamil Kingdoms developed in the southern part of what modern continental country?

<u>it</u>

<u>India</u>

2 3

What is the apothem of a regular pentagon if each side is six meters?

23

In 2015, journalists reported that what controversial minister, civil rights activist, talk show host, and White House adviser owed some \$3.7 million in back federal taxes?

#### 4 meters

### Al Sharpton

2 4

In South America, over 4000 people live on a few dozen uros, which are artificial islands made of bundled reeds in what enormous lake?

2 4

When he was apprehended, this resident of San Francisco disputed his reputation as an outlaw and said, "I am a gentleman." But soon Charles Bolton confessed to being what famous stagecoach robber?

<u>Titicaca</u>

Black Bart

25

A 2011 research paper proposed that the original singularity of the big bang might be an example of what kind of hole from which matter emerges?

25

What kind of gear system includes a flat straight bar with teeth that engage with the teeth of a rounded gear?

white hole

rack and pinion

Round Number 11

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

26

Edvard Grieg composed incidental music for the play, "Peer Gynt." Complete this title of one of his famous works used in that play.

In the Hall of the ...

There are two "Special Administrative Regions of the People's Republic of China." One is Hong Kong. Name the other.

Mountain King

<u>Macao</u>

27

According to the Latin phrase, "post tenebras lux," what comes after darkness?

How many dimensions are there in the world created by Edwin Abbott called "Flatland"?

<u>liaht</u>

2

28

In the vigesimal system, the base 20 counting system developed by the Mayans, the digits 20 are equal to what number in the decimal system?

28

27

The Resolute Desk in the White House Oval Office was a gift from what monarch?

<u>40</u>

Queen Victoria

29

Pterosaurs had hollow bones and what kind of specialized breastbone for the attachment of flight muscles?

29

Winds measuring some 1500 miles per hour, the strongest recorded winds in our solar system, were discovered by Voyager II in the region of the Great Dark Spot on what planet?

<u>keeled</u>

<u>Neptune</u>

3 0

To withdraw money using an automated teller machine, the customer must have a card encoded with a number to establish his or her identity. What is the abbreviation for that number?

30

The period of time between exposure to a disease and the onset of symptoms is known as what period?

Round Number 11

## **TOSS-UP**

## **BONUS**

3 1

3 1

rance's shortest land border separates it from what principality?

During the Cold War, U.S. scientists heard of polywater, a form of water supposedly created by the Soviets that had a higher density, viscosity, and boiling point than regular water. For a time, it was feared that this substance might be released and contaminate all the world's water, somewhat like what form of water in the novel, "Cat's Cradle"?

<u>Monaco</u>

ice-nine

3 2

Evocative of an imperial color, the following is an example of what kind of prose?

Fans have been wallowing in liquor-soaked self-pity as the chill hand of failure gripped them by the neck and flung them mercilessly onto the scrapheap of broken dreams.

3 2

You are making a test for 29 eager scholars. You want each of them to get the same questions but in different order. What is the fewest number of questions that the test must contain?

purple prose

<u>5</u>

3 3

The German-born physicist who helped the U.S. build its first atomic weapons passed atomic secrets, including blueprints of "Fat Man," to the Soviets. His name was Klaus who?

3 3

These words came into English from what Asian language?

chutney, juggernaut, pundit, shampoo, thug

<u>Fuchs</u>

<u>Hindi</u>

3 4

If 1/32 of a substance is still radioactive after 50 hours, what is its half-life?

3 4

It is 120 miles wide and 12 miles deep. Name this crater adjacent to the Yucatan Peninsula that is probably the site of the meteorite impact that caused the extinction of the dinosaurs.

5 hours

Chicxulub

35

35

In 1815, there were days with no sunlight in the What is the mur Northern Hemisphere and the worst famines of the 19th century thanks to the eruption of what

Indonesian volcano?

What is the municipal equivalent of a constitution?

Mount Tambora

<u>charter</u>

#### Round Number 11 TOSS-UP BONUS 36 Name the headgear adopted by the Ottoman Empire John Wyndham created what fictitious, tall, in the 19th century that is often made of red felt in mobile, carnivorous, three-legged, prolific, the shape of a truncated cone with a tassel attached poisonous plants that communicate by drumming to the top. their three clatter sticks? <u>fez</u> triffids 3 7 3 7 In what category of polygons can a diagonal actually Which of the Earp brothers was murdered in 1882 be outside the figure? by a member of the outlaw group known as the Cowboys? concave polygon <u>Morgan</u> 38 38 These people were just a few of the subjects of A solenoid consists of a tight coil of wire wrapped what prolific American portraitist? around a metallic core. Such a coil is an example John Adams of what kind of curve? Martha Washington **Horatio Gates** John Jacob Astor Thomas Jefferson John Jay James Madison Gilbert Stuart <u>heli</u>x 39 39 During World War II, German U-boats enjoyed Suggestive of a male bovine and an island in the North Atlantic, what is the name for these kinds of secure communications through the use of what statements? top-secret machines? -Half the lies they tell me aren't true. -include me out. -May you never live to see your wife a widow. -If your parents didn't have any children, neither will you. Irish bulls Enigma machines 40 4 0

Antaeus

What name is missing in this allusion from

the giant wrestler whose strength was incredible so long as he stood firmly on

Do you know the legend of Hercules and ----,

"Fahrenheit 451"?

the earth?

Groom Lake

Area 51 in Nevada is also known as what lake?

Round Number 11

4 1

## TOSS-UP

## BONUS

4 1

/hat kind of plane just touches the surface of a curved surface at a single point?

The 17-year-old Jack London dropped out of college join the 1897 gold rush in what region of the Yukon Territory?

#### tangent plane

<u>Klondike</u>

4 2

What anesthetic was most widely used to ease the pain of amputations during the Civil War?

Serous glands secrete watery, protein-rich substances and mucous glands secrete viscous substances rich in carbohydrates. Also known as oil glands, what glands secrete lipid products?

#### chloroform

sebaceous glands

43

Guatemala's highlands lie between the North American and what other tectonic plate that underlies Central America and the Caribbean Sea? 4 3

4 2

What office set up by Congress evaluates the cost of legislative proposals?

### Caribbean plate

Congressional Budget Office

4 4

What organization orchestrated the Cambodian genocide of the 1970s?

44

What are the first two infinitives in the song, "The Impossible Dream"?

#### Khmer Rouge

to dream, to fight

4 5

On three tests, you earned these scores.

2q + 3

4q - 2

3q + 11

What was your average score?

4 5

What Jesuit priest established 24 missions in Baja California, Sonora Mexico, and southern Arizona?

Round Number 11

46

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

4 6

What is the easternmost country on the Saudi Arabian peninsula?

The prefix "thio-" indicates the replacement of oxygen in a compound by what element?

<u>Oman</u>

<u>sulfur</u>

47

Unlike a collage which uses similar kinds of materials, Robert Rauschenberg's "Canyon" consists of wood, nails, buttons, fabric, metal, cardboard, oil paint, photographs, and other found objects. What is the term for such a three-dimensional work?

47

According to what geological principle would a fossilized Neanderthal bone never be found in the same stratum as a fossilized brontosaurus?

<u>assemblage</u>

principle of faunal succession

48

Lasting from 1845 to 1872, the New Zealand Wars were fought between the New Zealand government and what indigenous people?

48

In what kind of water do anadromous fish spawn and reproduce?

<u>Maori</u>

fresh water

49

Similar to the term for a high rock face, name the plot device that develops a suspenseful situation at the end of a chapter or episode.

4 9

Name the pre-Columbian Native American culture of the Early Woodland period that was centered in Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and New York.

<u>cliffhanger</u>

Adena

50

"I fear to think I'm here" is an anagram for what famous philosophical statement by Descartes?

5 0

What equation provides the rule for this table?

- x f(x)
- 1 29
- 2 30
- 3 31
- 4 32

I think therefore I am.

f(x) = x + 28

Round Number 12

1

2

### TOSS-UP

#### BONUS

1

he British victory in what World War II battle checked the advance of the German army into Egypt?

Name the electrolytic process used to increase the thickness of the natural oxide layer on the surface of metal parts.

### **Battle of El Alamein**

anodizina

2

What is the cofunction of tan((pi/2) - x)?

In the 19th century, physicians widely used laudanum in their treatments for various maladies and injuries. Laudanum is a tincture of what narcotic?

cot x

<u>opium</u>

3

In the Netherlands, Queens Wilhelmina, Juliana, and Beatrix have voluntarily given up their thrones so that their heirs could become monarchs rooner. What is the term for such voluntary alinquishing of power?

3

What figure of speech is used in these lines?

- -I'm mighty glad Georgia waited till after Christmas before it seceded.
- -The suits on Wall Street took our savings.
- -The House was adjourned.
- -Olga writes a fine hand.
- -The White House took an about face today.

<u>abdication</u>

<u>metonymy</u>

4

In the same year that John Hinckley attempted to assassinate the U.S. president, what woman was sworn in as a Supreme Court justice?

4

To the nearest whole centimeter, what is the surface area of a regular tetrahedron with an edge of 5 centimeters?

Sandra O'Connor

43.3 square centimeters

5

For what does "Antarctica" stand in this mnemonic about mitosis?

Idiotic penguins make Antarctica too cold.

5

What Russian island is closest to the United States?

<u>anaphase</u>

Big Diomede

Round Number 12

#### TOSS-UP

#### BONUS

6

What was the surname of the "Guy" indicated in this British nursery rhyme?

Remember, remember the fifth of November, gunpowder, treason, and plot. I see no reason why gunpowder treason should ever be forgot.

6

fate?

What kind of phrases modify the subjects in these examples?

Dropping like a rock, the dazed judo instructor fell to the mat,

Silky Sullivan, gaining speed with every step in the final lap, came from behind to win.

#### <u>Fawkes</u>

### participial phrases

7

These astronauts were part of which Apollo mission?

Michael Collins, Buzz Aldrin, Neil Armstrong

What is the literary term for an ideal form of justice in which good characters are rewarded and bad characters are punished by an ironic twist of

## Apollo 11

## poetic justice

8

With a name calling to mind a historical region in the Czech Republic, people who pursue artistic interests and disregard conventional standards are called what? You have 5 green toothpicks and 10 yellow toothpicks in a bag. For something to do, 90 times in a row you pull a single random toothpick from the bag and then return it and shake up the bag. You will probably pull out how many green

toothpicks?

#### **bohemians**

3.0

9

What building on the Acropolis stayed pretty much intact for over 2000 years until, in 1687, a mortar shelf struck an Ottoman ammunition bunker inside it?

9

Derived from the name of a nominee to the Supreme Court who was rejected in 1987, what term means to defame a person, especially in the media, to prevent his or her appointment to public office?

## <u>Parthenon</u>

#### Bork (Borking)

10

In parapsychology, what does the abbreviation NDE mean in relation to individuals who are revived after having been pronounced clinically dead?

10

Present in all cells, what is the name for the protein scaffolding in a cell's cytoplasm?

near-death experience

cytoskeleton

Round Number 12

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

1 1

1 2014, what ship began its final voyage to the scrap yard after being raised from where it had capsized on Giglio Island in 2012?

What kind of animals are in "The Whiffenpoof Song"?

Costa Concordia

lambs (or sheep)

1 2

What is one of the solutions for this equation? 2(p squared) + 9p + 10 = 0

What three major leaders during World War II died within less than a month of each other in 1945?

-5/2 or -2

Roosevelt, Mussolini, Hitler

13

On the rare occasions when it is full, what Australian lake is the 18th largest in the world?

1 3

1 2

What is the common term for a substance routinely used in automobile engines that was originally based on methanol but is now based primarily on ethylene glycol?

Lake Eyre

<u>antifreeze</u>

14

What general economic policy and "ism" is promoted through these means?

- tariffs on imported goods
- import quotas
- anti-dumping legislation
- subsidies for domestic industries
- export subsidies
- exchange rate manipulation

1 4

Sounding like the term for a loop in a rope, what is the term for a recessed shoreline or a wide bay?

protectionism

<u>biaht</u>

15

President Washington objected when what French ambassador began recruiting American men and ships to serve as privateers against the British?

1 5

What type of figurative language is illustrated by these compound expressions juxtaposed with their meanings?

wound-hoe: sword sky-candle: sun bait-gallows: hook flame-farwelled: death wave-swine: ship

Citizen Genet (Edmond Genet)

battle-sweat: blood

kenning

Round Number 12

### \_TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

#### 1 6

What kind of nicknames are illustrated in these examples?

Olaf the White Sigurd the Stout Charles the Simp

Charles the Simple Timur the Lame Henry the Navigator 16

What is the value of cos(2pi/3)?

#### epithets

-1/2

#### 17

In the 1980s, Mordechai Vanunu was captured by the Mossad and convicted of leaking details of the nuclear weapons program of what country to the British press? 17

This is from an account of an incident involving what kind of creature?

In 1890, rancher Walter Vail caught one, but it bit the middle finger of his right-hand and would not let go. A cowboy had to pry open the lizard's mouth with a pocketknife, and soon Mr. Vail experienced swollen and bleeding glands.

#### <u>Israel</u>

Gila monster

#### 18

To whom was Beethoven referring when he said this just before tearing up the title page to one of his symphonies?

Now, too, he will tread under foot all the rights of man and indulge only his ambition. Now he will think himself superior to all men and become a tyrant.

#### 18

If the fundamental frequency is 440 hertz, what is the fourth harmonic?

## Napoleon Bonaparte

<u>1760 hertz</u>

## 19

What Soviet leader of the 1960s said that "the U.S. blockade of navigation in international waters and air space constituted an act of aggression propelling human kind into the abyss of a world nuclear missile war"?

19

What is the common term for anthropophagy, a practice resorted to by survivors of the 1972 plane crash described in these books?

Miracle in the Andes

Alive: the Story of the Andes Survivors

#### Nikita Khrushchev

cannibalism

#### 20

What U.S. Army general, sometimes called the "Grand Old Man of the Army," led forces in the War of 1812, the Black Hawk War, the Mexican-American War, the Second Seminole War, and in the American Civil War conceived the Anaconda Plan?

#### 2 0

Convert .5625 to a binary numeral.

Winfield Scott

<u>.1001</u>

Round Number 12

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

#### 2

/hat category of disease-producing unicellular, prokaryotic microorganisms are these?

Clostridium tetani Salmonella typhi Streptococcus pneumoniae Vibrio cholerae Bordetella pertussis 2 1

Derived from the Roman name for Wales, what is the earliest period of the Paleozoic era?

#### bacteria

Cambrian

2 2

What term for the clothing worn by military personnel for field duty is a homonym for physical or mental weariness?

2 2

What civilization was responsible for these archaeological sites?

Winay Wayna, Corichanca, Isla del Sol, Pisac, Sacsayhuaman, Machu Picchu

<u>fatigue</u>

Inca

23

Food ingested by an amoeba is digested in a small cavity in its cytoplasm called a what?

2 3

This 2015 headline is about what vessel? 150 years after sinking, Confederate submarine slowly reveals its secrets

<u>vacuole</u>

<u>Hunley</u>

2 4

What third party in the United States is associated with these symbols?

a bird in flight, the color gold, a penguin, a porcupine, the Statue of Liberty

2 4

This is an excerpt from what Edgar Allan Poe short story?

No doubt I now grew very pale, but I talked more fluently and with a heightened voice. Yet the sound increased and what could I do? It was a low, dull, quick sound, much such a sound as a watch makes when enveloped in cotton. Yet the officers heard it not.

<u>Libertarian</u>

The Tell-Tale Heart

25

What was the term for someone who received a land grant from the Spanish or Mexican government in exchange for organizing a settlement in Texas?

25

If one number is six less than three times another number and their sum is 62, what is the larger number?

Round Number 12

26

### TOSS-UP

### BONUS

26

Name the militant Islamist group that kidnapped about 280 young girls from a Nigerian school in 2014?

What is the common name for this compound found in most kitchens?
NaHCO3

#### Boko Haram

baking soda (sodium bicarbonate)

2 7

When the former American Elizabeth Halaby married King Hussein of Jordan in 1978, she became known as Queen who?

2 7

Name the capital city in which the auditorium, Finlandia Hall, is located.

<u>Noor</u>

<u>Helsinki</u>

28

According to the Volcanic Explosivity Index, eruptions classified as VEI 8 include those at Huckleberry Ridge and Lava Creek in what U.S. national park?

28

What is the collective name for non-vascular bryophytes?

<u>Yellowstone</u>

mosses (moss)

29

George W. Bush first used the phrase, "War on Terror," in what year?

29

Name the author of this work that has been condensed into a haiku.

The boy d'Artagnan
Learns to swashbuckle and fight
With help from three friends.

2001

**Alexandre Dumas** 

3 0

The graph of (x+3) squared + (y+5) squared = 16 is a circle. The circle's circumference equals how many times pi?

3 0

What adjective that, when not capitalized, describes an atom with a net electric charge, also indicates a type of ancient Greek architecture when it is capitalized?

#### Round Number 12 **BONUS** TOSS-UP 3 1 /hat is the name for each of these kinds of In 1826, these were the last words of what dying U.S. president? groups? Is it the fourth yet? Sumeria: Anu, Enlil, Anki Greece: Clotho, Lachesis, and Atropos Hindu: Shiva, Vishnu, and Brahma Egypt: Osiris, Isis, and Horus triad Thomas Jefferson 3 2 3 2 Sharing a name with certain aquatic, bloodsucking Many early scientists held that an element called worms, medieval physicians were called what? phlogiston was released during what chemical process that produces heat and light? leeches combustion 33 3 3 Which of the three Cs of credit is based on your What rhetorical device is illustrated in these ability to repay the debt and may prompt questions examples? such as these? -The American sailors picked up twelve survivors, the French six. What is your current salary? How many other loan payments do you have? -Morticia can do something about her looks. but I don't know what. What are your living expenses? -The streets were deserted, the doors bolted. How many dependents do you have? ellipsis capacity 3 4 3 4 X and Y are integers such that (4 to the X power) From 1929 to 1931, what group of eleven U.S. federal law enforcement agents was led by Eliot divided by 25 equals (5 to the Y power) divided by 64. What is X? Ness? The Untouchables <u>- 3</u> 35 3 5 What is the term for plant movements in response These U.S. Marine facilities are in what state? to such stimuli as sound, water, touch, sunlight,

29 Palms Camp Pendleton Miramar

tropisms

or gravity?

California

## Round Number 12 TOSS-UP **BONUS** These archaic words are what part of speech? The military strategy that seeks victory by aroint, hark, methinks, yede, meseems wearing down its enemy through a continuous loss of materiel and personnel is called a war of what? <u>verb</u> attrition 3 7 3 7 In 2014, a ferry carrying 475 people including What part of the head of a comet consists of various 325 students sank. What was the home country of gases that have sublimed from the solid nucleus? that vessel? South Korea <u>coma</u> 38 38 What is the term for the peeling of bark from a A novel by what author is parodied in this title? tree in shreds or thin layers? Pride and Platypus: Mr. Darcy's Dreadful Secret exfoliation Jane Austin 39 39 What is the value of p in this equation? Name the spiral motion that is fundamental to 1/(p squared - p) - 1/(p-1) = 0Martian dust devils, the accretion disks of black holes, and the whirlpools of Nankaido, Japan.

4 0

1 vortex

The "Madonna of Bruges" which the Nazis stole during World War II had been carved by what Renaissance sculptor?

40

In he 1880s, what English businessman controlled a property in South Africa that had formerly belonged to the farmers, Johannes and Diederik de Beer?

<u>Michelangelo</u>

Cecil Rhodes

Round Number 12

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

#### 4 1

Ithough diplomatic immunity protects representatives in foreign lands, if a diplomat does commit a serious crime, he may be declared an unwanted person. What is the Latin phrase for such an individual?

#### 4 1

What is the meaning of the abbreviation in this joke?

At first, I did not believe the doctor when he told me that I had OCD. So, I asked him to repeat it, 24 times.

#### persona non grata

#### obsessive-compulsive disorder

#### 4 2

In the year 680, the Battle of Karbala was fought in the region that became what modern country?

#### 4 2

These are lines from what Stephen Crane story?
The cook squatted in the bottom and looked
at the six inches of gunwale which separated
him from the ocean.

The oiler sometimes raised himself to keep clear of water that swirled in over the stern. The correspondent watched the waves and wondered why he was there.

#### iraq

#### The Open Boat

43

What kind of facilities were these?
Millstone I, Yankee Rowe, Rancho Seco,
Shoreham, Maine Yankee

#### 4 3

Express the answer of this problem as a radical. square root of 100000 - square root of 1000

#### nuclear power plants

#### 90 times square root of 10

#### 44

Alkanes all include what two elements?

#### 4 4

What is the superlative form of the first adjective in the poem, "Casey at the Bat"?

### carbon, hydrogen

### most brilliant

#### 4 5

Recent archaeological finds at a site on the Argentinian island of Aguas Buenas off the Chilean coast offer evidence that what 18th-century sailor celebrated by Daniel Defoe set up his camp there?

#### 4 5

These are variations of what characteristic of plant leaves? ovate, ovate, elliptic, lanceolate, cordate

Round Number 12

#### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

4 6

Auriferous ores contain what metal?

46

Adam Smith said, "It is not from the benevolence of the butcher, the brewer, or the baker that we expect our dinner, but from the regard as to their own self interest." This was part of his argument for the existence of an invisible what?

gold

invisible hand

47

A terrific example of structural irony is what story by Jonathan Swift in which he suggests that impoverished Irish families could improve their economic situation by selling their children as food for the rich? Few political decisions in northern Cyprus are taken without the approval of what nation?

A Modest Proposal

Turkey

48

If you have come into contact with poison ivy or poison oak, you can prevent it from causing dermatitis if you wash your skin with soap and water. But, you must do this soon after contact because what toxic substance from those plants is absorbed by the skin in a matter of minutes?

48

47

You have 500 tribbles in your spacecraft, and the little critters double every two hours. How many will there be after 24 hours?

<u>urushiol</u>

2,048,000

49

A pole of inaccessibility is usually that point on a landmass that is most distant from any coastline. The North American pole of inaccessibility lies in what midwestern U.S. state?

4 9

What word completes this line uttered by Ronald Reagan?

Mr. Gorbachev, tear down this ...

South Dakota

<u>wall</u>

50

The name for what form of language used to distort meaning is a combination of both doublethink and newspeak?

50

Paintings by Frans Hals, Jan Vermeer, and Rembrandt van Rijn are displayed in the Rijksmuseum in what European city?

doublespeak

**Amsterdam** 

Round Number 13

**BONUS** TOSS-UP ecause the exhaust nozzle of a rocket can be In what town did Sherwood Anderson's grotesques swiveled from side to side to change the direction live? of thrust, what is this kind of thrust called? gimbaled thrust Winesburg (Winesburg, OH) 2 The surface area of what regular solid can be In what Kansas city would you find the Brown v. Board of Education National Historic Site? calculated with this formula? 2\*pi\*(radius squared) + 2\*pi\*radius\*height **Topeka** cylinder 3 What constellation is between Leo and Gemini? In a viviparous pregnancy, name the process of embryo development between conception and birth. <u>Cancer</u> gestation Named for a mythical Greek hunter, what What German battleship, one of the largest ever built, had a career of about eight months until it spacecraft is being developed by NASA for manned missions to the Moon, asteroids, and Mars? was sunk in its first battle in 1941? <u>Orion</u> Bismarck 5 What kind of writ is a court order requiring a The three-way alliance between interest groups, bureaucrats, and legislators is called the iron detaining officer to show cause why a prisoner should not be released? what?

habeas corpus

Round Number 13

### TOSS-UP

## BONUS

6

In 1865, Lewis Powell failed in his attempt to murder what secretary of state?

6

What sensation did Ambrose Bierce describe in this way?

An uncomfortable frame of mind that may have a physical basis in something that is being done to the body, or may be purely mental, caused by the good fortune of another.

William Seward

<u>pain</u>

7

What conic section is the locus of points in a plane that are equidistant from both the directrix and the focus?

7

What does the root word mean in mutation, transmute, commutable, and mutant?

parabola

<u>change</u>

The most significant archaeological discoveries in Sumer are a large number of tablets inscribed with what system of writing?

While Newfoundland is the most extensive Canadian Atlantic island, what is that country's most extensive Pacific island?

<u>cuneiform</u>

<u>Vancouver</u>

9

What is the collective name for the kinds of organic compounds, the use of which adversely affected the careers of these athletes?

Floyd Landis, Roger Clemens, Mark McGwire, Marion Jones, Ben Johnson, Alex Rodriguez, Jose Canseco, Barry Bonds 9

Name the process in which glass is slowly cooled to relieve internal stresses within it.

steroids (anabolic steroids)

annealing

10

Hamartia is a character trait the leads to a protagonist's ruin. It is also known as a tragic what?

10

What is another name for the Torrid Zone?

Round Number 13

### **BONUS** TOSS-UP iven that x squared + 10x = -25, what is the Otherwise known as "Crooked Nose Jack" and "Broken Nose Jack," Jack McCall is remembered value of x squared -x? mainly for killing a colorful gunfighter and gambler in what South Dakota town? <u>20</u> <u>Deadwood</u> 1 2 1 2 Legally speaking, these are reasons for what in a The name of what Italian Renaissance painter court of law? completes this limerick? -calls for speculation Of Florentine art, I will bellow: -compound question It was swell, just because this young fellow, -argumentative or inflammatory After working in Rome, Brought the ancient style home. -best evidence rule I refer to the great ... -calls for a conclusion -hearsay objections <u>Donatello</u> 13 13 In terms of biological succession, what kind of The Arc de Triomphe is to Paris as the Arch of species are these? Constantine is to what city? Douglas fir coast redwood Janadian hemlock European beech climax species Rome 14 14 Its original name was Cayo Hueso, meaning "Bone What French term that literally means "little Island." What is the contemporary name of this vine" indicates a short, descriptive sketch of an 4.2 square mile Island 90 miles from Cuba? incident, scene, or location? <u>vignette</u> Key West 15

North

15

With a name similar to that of a cardinal direction. the British prime minister at the time of the American Revolution was Lord who?

Name the process of adjusting a measurement instrument by comparing its values with a standard?

calibration

## Round Number 13 TOSS-UP BONUS 16 The Schwarzschild radius is the radius of what What is the term for the place where seabirds horizon of a black hole? gather to breed? event horizon <u>rookery</u> 17 In the 1972 Furman v. Georgia case, the Supreme What is the most widely practiced religion in Court ruled that the use of the death penalty was Mongolia? unconstitutional, citing it as what kind of punishment proscribed by the 8th Amendment? cruel and unusual Buddhism 18 18 What mood is illustrated in these lines? Who wrote these lines in 1776? -Hassan asks that a shaman abstract a talc -In the following pages, I offer nothing more cataplasm that can thwart a blatant rash. than simple facts, plain arguments, and -It seemed fated that the project take its common sense. name from an extinct bird. -The Sun never shined on a cause of greater -We recommend that he remain in custody. worth. 'Tis not the affair of a City, a County, a Province, or a Kingdom, but of a Continent. subjunctive Thomas Paine 19 19 Some varieties of what spore-producing life forms The Polaris, Poseidon, and Trident missiles were produce the psychedelic, psilocybin? developed to be launched from what platform? mushrooms (toadstools, or fungi) submarines 20 2 0 In relation to fitness, what is the term for the In a military operation, the killing of civilians is condition indicated in these passages? euphemistically known as what kind of damage? -I've been losing two pounds a week regularly, but I haven't lost anything in over two weeks.

- -I've been adding three pounds weekly to my deadlift, but lately, I'm stuck at 160 pounds.
- -I've been running faster miles for months, but now I can't break the seven-minute mark.

plateau

collateral damage

Round Number 13

2 1

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

2 1

'hat Eastern European country has its highest mountains in the Carpathians and a main waterway, the Danube River, that runs north to south through the capital? These aircraft depend on what kind of power?
Hatfield Puffin
Gossamer Condor
Gossamer Albatross
MIT's Chrysalis
MIT's Monarch-B

<u>Hungary</u>

human power

2 2

What broad category of fuels are formed though the anaerobic decomposition of buried, dead organisms?

2 2 Consider this argument.

Since you can't demonstrate that there aren't little green men living in caves deep below the surface of Mars, it is sensible to accept that they are there.

This logical fallacy in which you argue that a conclusion is true because there is no evidence against it is called an appeal to what?

fossil fuels

ignorance

23

In drama, blocking refers to the arrangement and movement of what on a stage?

23

In 2015, the U.S. secretary of the army announced that victims of what incident originally described as "workplace violence" at what fort in Texas in 2009 would be awarded Purple Hearts?

the actors

Fort Hood

24

Disturbing the peace is also known as what kind of conduct?

2 4

Known as "the Younger," who, in 1783, became the youngest British prime minister at the age of 24?

disorderly conduct

William Pitt (the Younger)

25

These are recognized breeds of what kind of animals?

American sable, Britannia petite, cinnamon, checkered giant, English lop, satin Angora, Holland lop, American fuzzy lop

2 5

Fulminology is the study of what meteorological phenomena?

rabbits

lightning

## Round Number 13 TOSS-UP BONUS What kind of asteroid is abbreviated "NEA"? In August of 1864, the last major Confederate port on the Gulf of Mexico was closed in the battle of what Alabama bay? near-Earth asteroid Mobile Bay 2 7 27 Add the cube root of 27 to the cube root of 64. Name this novel presented as a haiku. In the red corner: Captain Ahab. In the blue: large white cetacean <u>Z</u> Moby Dick 28 28 The Presidio overlooking the Golden Gate of San Flaming Gorge and Glen Canyon are the two national Francisco Bay was seized by the U.S. military at recreation areas in what state? the beginning of what war? Mexican-American War Utah 29 29 Name the art and practice of conducting What practice involves riding a bike or driving a negotiations between representatives of nations. vehicle close behind another to take advantage of the reduced air pressure in its wake?

diplomacy

drafting (slipstreaming)

3 0

3.0

What is the molecular unit of heredity in all living organisms?

The Congo River was first explored by what British journalist?

Henry Stanley

Round Number 13

## TOSS-UP BONUS hese are typical songs performed by what kind of In Shakespeare's "Twelfth Night," we learn that some achieve greatness and some have greatness American a capella group? Down by the Old Mill Stream thrust upon them, but what about the other Let Me Call You Sweetheart greats? **Sweet Adeline** Wait 'Till the Sun Shines, Nellie Hello Ma Baby Jeanie with the Light Brown Hair They are born great. barbershop quartet 3 2 3 2 In the mid-1800s, what American social problem At least one of what kind of subatomic particle is prompted many people on both sides of the issue to not paired in an atom called a free radical? relocate in Kansas? slavery electron 3 3 33 The presence of even a tiny amount of what metal What kind of sound is routinely used in obstetric in water can adversely affect the taste and cause sonography to determine the sex of a fetus? orange or brown staining of plumbing fixtures? iron ultrasound 3 4 3 4 What city was the de facto capital of Vichy France Frugivores are also what other kind of "vores"? during its World War II German occupation? herbivores (or omnivores) <u>Vichy</u> 35 3 5 Earning interest on both the principal and on What kind of "ism" is abundant in this passage interest previously earned is called what? from "Huckleberry Finn"? I didn't want to go back no more. I had stopped cussing, but now I took to it again because pap hadn't no objections. But by-and-by pap got

compounding

colloquialism

too handy with his hick'ry, and I couldn't

stand it. I was all over welts.

Round Number 13

3 7

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

3 6

What U.S. president was called "The Trust Buster"?

What is the value of the square of the quantity 1/(25 to the negative 1st power)?

## Theodore Roosevelt

625

3 7

What Central America country borders Guatemala, Honduras, and the Pacific?

In 2014, Yosemite National Park celebrated its 150th anniversary after what U.S. president had signed into law the Yosemite Grant Act, establishing it as a federally protected area?

### El Salvador

Abraham Lincoln

38

What kind of electrical circuit permits the same voltage to be applied to each component?

There are two general economic categories. Cars, computers, refrigerators, shirts, and salt are called goods, while teaching, accounting, carpentry, dry cleaning, and waste management are called what?

#### parallel circuit

<u>services</u>

39

In relation to groundwater, the phreatic zone is also known as the zone of what?

39

38

Queen Catherine, the sixth and final consort of Henry VIII, is also known as Catherine who?

#### saturation

Parr

4 0

The name for what feathered biped is missing in this verse from a Coleridge poem?

Ah, well a-day. What evil looks
Had I from old and young
Instead of the cross, the ---About my neck was hung.

**4** 0

A board that is 1.5 inches in thickness, 8 inches wide, and 6 feet long contains how many board feet?

## Round Number 13 BONUS TOSS-UP 4 1 'hat term for a crowd of disorderly and The expressions, gestures, and other incidental sometimes violent people was derived from the actions by actors that are usually not included in the script are called stage what? Latin phrase "mobile vulgus"? <u>business</u> <u>mob</u> 4 2 4 2 What enormous island is due east of Ellesmere What body system consists of a network of glands and vessels that drain interstitial fluid from Island? tissues and return it to the circulatory system? Greenland <u>lymphatic system</u> 4 3 4 3 After the expedition leader was killed in the A contusion on the pelvis caused by trauma at an iliac crest is called what kind of pointer? Philippines, Juan Sebastian del Cano continued the trip and reached Spain in 1522. What leader had heen killed? hip pointer <u>Magellan</u> 44 44 To make a fabulous pizza, you must choose five Gustatory imagery relates to what sense? toppings from the twelve toppings you have. How many different groups of five toppings are there to choose from?

792

taste

4 5

By mass and volume, what is by far the most common phase of matter in the universe?

4 5

Five of the six men in Joe Rosenthal's famous photograph of the U.S. flag being raised on Mt. Suribachi were members of what branch of the military?

<u>plasma</u>

<u>Marines</u>

Round Number 13

46

### TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

46

Which is the most oblate planet in our solar system?

What is the adjunct in this example?
Shake hands with a porcupine carefully.

Saturn

carefully

4 7

In the 20th century, nonviolent resistance was popularized and shown to be effective by what Indian leader in his struggle to achieve independence from the British?

4 7

Name the social policy of taking money from one segment of a population through taxes and giving it to others in need to achieve greater social equality.

Mohandas Gandhi

redistribution

48

These lines illustrate what figure of speech?
I find no peace, and all my war is done,
I fear and hope, I burn and freeze like ice.
I flee above the wind, yet can I not arise.

48

What noun indicates a bending movement that decreases the angle between two parts of the body such as bending an elbow?

oxymoron

<u>flexion</u>

49

General George Meade is largely remembered for defeating the forces of Robert E. Lee in what battle of 1863?

4 9

Multiply 12(x cubed) by 4x.

**Gettysburg** 

48(x to the 4th)

50

What is the source of phenomena known as crepuscular rays?

5 0

Which is the northernmost and westernmost of the 31 Mexican states?

the Sun (sunlight)

Baja California

Round Number 14

## BONUS TOSS-UP he porosity of a material is expressed as a While those who sought gold in the California gold rush were called '49ers, what was the name for fraction between zero and what value? those who did the same in Australia? 1 <u>diagers</u> 2 In a controlled environment, a certain strain of What characteristic about the general emotional bacteria reproduce 4 times every hour. About how tone or atmosphere of a literary work is often described with words like these? many generation of these bacteria are possible in a humorous, tense, gloomy, dreamy, period of 8 days? menacing, romantic 768 mood 3 3 What is a synonym for very small waves called The plutonium used in the Nagasaki bomb was produced at what site in the state of Washington? capillary waves? ripples Hanford (B-Reactor) 4 What fish fin is anterior to its adipose fin? The gag reflex can be used to induce what? vomiting dorsal fin 5 Deterrence is one major reason for punishment. The Russian dreadnought Sevastopol commemorated What similar reason includes the goal of changing a siege during what war named for a peninsula offenders' attitudes about what they have done to adjacent to the Black Sea? make them understand that such behavior is wrong?

Crimean War

Round Number 14

### **TOSS-UP**

### **BONUS**

6

Name either of the Greek Muses whose names begin with the letter "T."

Mount Katahdin in Maine is the northern terminus of what trail?

### Terpsichore, Thalia

Appalachian Trail

7

With almost any polyhedron, what number results when you add the number of faces plus the number of vertices and then subtract the number of edges?

Near the end of World War II, the Big Three powers agreed to divide Korea into two separate occupation zones. Those powers included the United States, Great Britain, and what other nation?

2

Soviet Union

8

What fallacy is evident in this example?
All Parisians are French.
Mrs. Defarge is not from Paris.
Therefore, Mrs. Defarge is not French.

8

7

Name the aircraft movement described either as movement of the nose to the left or right or as rotation about the vertical axis.

## illogical conclusion (non sequitur)

<u>yaw</u>

9

Like decrees, flats, or orders in council in other countries, what similar kind of orders can be issued by the U.S. president?

According to the death star theory, the periodic mass extinctions on Earth occur because there is a dwarf star in the outer reaches of our solar system whose orbit disturbs the Oort cloud and causes some of those comets to bombard the Earth. This hypothetical object is named for what Greek goddess of divine retribution?

executive orders

Nemesis

10

What is the general term for college courses that are not compulsory?

10

In the 15th century, what Portuguese prince sponsored exploration of the African coast?

electives

Prince Henry

## Round Number 14

### TOSS-UP

## BONUS

11

words?

lending - sending stubble - trouble planting - slanting

/hat kind of rhyme is illustrated by these pairs of That contradictory statements cannot both be true in the same sense at the same time is called the law of what?

double rhyme

non-contradiction (or contradiction)

1 2

What is the term for these stately structures? Tomb of Cyrus Humayun's Tomb Tomb of Jahangir Taj Mahal

1 2

In relation to what war did the U.S. Congress pass this act in 1802? An Act for the Protection of Commerce and Seamen of the United States Against

the Tripolitan Cruisers.

mausoleums

(First) Barbary (Tripolitan) War

13

Sparking almost immediate reprisals, the bodies of What is another name for ethanoic acid, a main three teenagers of what nationality were discovered in 2014 in the West Bank?

13

component of vinegar?

Israeli

acetic acid

14

El Cid, or Rodrigo Diaz de Vivar, was also called "El Campeador" which means what?

14

According to Norse myth, what god rules over Valhalla in Asgard?

the champion

<u>Odin</u>

15

A masculine ending to a line of poetry has what kind of final syllable?

15

What is the nationality of Falkland islanders?

Round Number 14

#### TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

16

#### 16

Named for a county, what famous range war occurred in Wyoming?

These are characteristics of what regular polygon?

Number of concurrent edges at a vertex = 5

Number of edges = 30

Number of vertices = 12

Number of faces = 20

### Johnson County War

#### icosahedron

17

Guano is a terrific fertilizer because it contains a high percentage of the three nutrients essential for plant growth. These include phosphate, nitrogen, and what other element with atomic number 19?

17

What kind of body parts are repaired through arthroplasty?

#### <u>potassium</u>

<u>joints</u>

18

In Japanese government, the emperor gives only perfunctory approval of legislation that has been passed by the Diet. Such routine approval is known as what kind of stamp?

18

What adjective indicates water derived from precipitation or condensation?

rubber stamp

meteoric

19

What is the term for words having the same ancestral root such as "star" in English, "ster" in Dutch, "steren" in Cornish, "estrella" in Portuguese, and "stea" in Romanian?

19

What is the common, collective name for the Yupik and Inuit peoples?

cognates

<u>Eskimo</u>

20

Rosie decided to get into shape by jogging 12 minutes every day for the first week, and then add 6 minutes to her daily jogging routine in each subsequent week. In how many weeks will Rosie be jogging a hour each day?

2 0

What elderly spinster with a remarkable talent for amateur sleuthing was created by Agatha Christie?

Round Number 14

2 1

#### TOSS-UP

## BONUS

2 1

'he island of Key West is located in what straits?

Ned Buntline is said to have commissioned what company to produce his Buntline Special?

### Straits of Florida (or Florida Strait)

Colt

2 2

What 20th-century philosophy is more or less based on these principles?

- -a concern for man's essential being
- -that anguish is common to all thinking people
- -life is essentially meaningless
- -thought and logic are insufficient to cope with existence
- -human existence does not really matter

Name the Swedish physicist after whom the unit of length equal to one ten-billionth of a meter was named.

<u>existentialism</u>

**Anders Anastrom** 

23

Name the long-time NBC News anchorman who was suspended in 2015 when questions about the accuracy of some of his reporting came to light.

2 3

2 2

What is the name for the group of 54 galaxies that includes the Milky Way, the Andromeda galaxy, and the Magellanic Clouds?

**Brian Williams** 

Local Group

2 4

While endoskeletons are produced from the mesoderm, exoskeletons are secreted from what layer of cells covering an organism?

2 4

25

The famous 13th-century explorer who traveled on the Silk Road and met Kublai Khan came from what Italian city?

<u>epidermis</u>

Venice

2 5

After the McCormick Reaper was designed by Robert McCormick, it was perfected by his son. Name him.

What kind of novel is a fictional narrative that is based on the author's life experiences and usually portrayed through the eyes of a fictitious character?

<u>Cyrus</u>

autobiographical novel

Round Number 14

### TOSS-UP

26

## BONUS 26

If the second line of this mnemonic means "adjacent equals hypotenuse times cosine", then what does the third line indicate?

Old Aunt Tabatha And her cat On her ship

What is the most common vowel excluded in lipograms?

### opposite equals hypotenuse times sine

E

27

Blood and paint as well as gels are examples of colloids involving solid particles suspended in a liquid. What is another name for such colloids? 2 7

Launched into orbit by the Soviet Union in 1971, what was the name of the world's first space station?

sols

Salyut 1

28

What is an aircraft that flies by flapping its wings called?

28

The chronic form of anemia that occurs almost exclusively in people of African descent and is marked by crescent-shaped erythrocytes was named after what agricultural implement?

ornithopter

<u>sickle</u>

29

An example of antimetabole is, "If you fail to plan, you plan to fail". Complete this other example. The first will be last and ...

29

Gerald Ford was the first vice president to succeed to the presidency under the terms of what constitutional amendment?

the last will be first

25th Amendment

3 0

The area of a circle is 100 pi meters squared. In terms of pi, what is this circle's circumference?

3 0

These rebellions occurred in what country? Rebellion of the Three Guards Rebellion of the Seven Kingdoms Yellow Turban Rebellion Revolt of the Three Feudatories White Lotus Rebellion Boxer Rebellion

20 pi

China

Round Number 14

**BONUS** 

TOSS-UP

3 1 3 1 Sastric acid consists largely of what dilute mineral. What country lies to the south of Taiwan across the Luzon Strait? hydrochloric acid <u>Philippines</u> 3 2 3 2 In 1584, on orders of Philip II of Spain, William What is the phrase for the period of the highest of Orange was killed in what country? level in solar activity such as prominences, sunspots, and flares? Netherlands solar maximum 3 3 3 3 What is the vapor called that is collected and What is the subject of metapoetry? condensed from a distillation? poetry distillate 3 4 3 4 What triangular number is between the triangular A major island in the Pacific Northwest Is named numbers of 15 and 28? for what explorer who first brought cattle to the Hawaiian Islands? <u>21</u> George Vancouver 35 3 5 Name the exclusive power of Congress to regulate In addition to chloride and bicarbonate, name either of the other two most common electrolytes interstate and foreign trade. measured in a blood test.

sodium, potassium

commerce power

Round Number 14

TOSS-UP **BONUS** 36 36 Name the symptom one feels when acid splashes up In 1934, in what country did the bloody purge and out of the stomach. called the Night of the Long Knives occur? heartburn <u>Germany</u> 3 7 3 7 What is the infinitive form of the first irregular What is the only indigestible part of a squid? verb in the poem, "Casey at the Bat"? to be beak 38 38 Zombies play a significant role in the folklore of How many astronauts walked on the Moon as a what Caribbean nation? result of the six Apollo missions? Haiti <u>12</u> What natural harbor in Cuba has been a U.S. naval What number palindrome results when you base since 1903? multiply 1111 by 1111? Guantanamo Bay Naval Base 1234321 4 0 4 0 In the 16th century, two epidemics devastated the Antoine Lavoisier proposed the existence of what Aztec population. Name either. fluid that he said flowed from a hot object to a cold object?

smallpox, typhus

caloric

Round Number 14

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

#### 4 1

The Oslo Graben is a major rift in what scandinavian country?

### 4 1

What device on airliners that automatically provides identifying information to air traffic controllers stopped working about the same time that Malaysia Airlines Flight 370 disappeared in 2014?

#### **Norway**

### transponder

4 2

This excerpt is from what short story by Edgar Allan Poe?

His fool, or professional jester, was not only a fool, however. His value was trebled in the eyes of the king, by the fact of his being also a dwarf and a cripple.

#### 4 2

What kind of market economy is the opposite of a command economy which is mostly under the control of the government?

## Hop-Frog

#### free market

43

This fanciful headline of 1862 is about what song?
Howe Releases Hit Hymn Arousing "Grape"
Expectations

#### 4 3

What is the formula for the number of diagonals of an n-sided polygon?

#### Battle Hymn of the Republic

#### n(n-3)/2

4 4

What parts of leaves are described as lobate, denticulate, serrulate, ciliate, or sinuate?

#### 4 4

What story by Ernest Hemingway is about the highest mountain in Africa?

### margins (edges)

#### The Snows of Kilimanjaro

4 5

Leonard Bernstein's musical, "Candide," is based on an 18th-century satire by what French philosopher?

4 5

What was the title of a medieval church official whose duties included beckoning offenders to appear before the church court and receive their sentences?

Voltaire

summoner

Round Number 14

TOSS-UP

**BONUS** 

4 6

46

What body of water borders Anatolia to its north?

What is a vibration in a string called?

Black Sea

a wave

4 7

What figure of speech is illustrated in this line from Keats' "Ode to a Grecian Urn"?

Thou still unravished bride of quietness.

47

In 1800, an enslaved blacksmith named Gabriel Prosser organized a slave revolt in what state?

apostrophe

<u>Virginia</u>

48

Given that two angles are supplementary and the larger one is nine times greater than the smaller one, how many degrees are in the larger angle?

48

What kind of ridges are the Carlsberg, Southwest Indian, Cocos, Norfolk, West Mariana, and Mid-Atlantic ridges?

162

mid-ocean ridges

49

Carotene is the basic building block of what vitamin?

49

In the 16th century, John Knox established what church in Scotland?

<u>vitamin A</u>

<u>Presbyterian</u>

50

Mites are small arthropods belonging to what taxonomic class?

5 0

These are lines from what O. Henry short story?

"It was," as Bill afterward expressed it, "during a moment of temporary mental apparition."

There was a town down there, as flat as a flannel cake, and called Summit, of course.

That boy put up a fight like a welterweight cinnamon bear.

Arachnida (arachnid)

The Ransom of Red Chief

Round Number 15

2

## BONUS TOSS-UP 'ame the error that is apparent in these situations What word in the 9th Amendment that means "to in popular movies.

- -In "Braveheart," kilts were not used until some 400 years after the events in the film.
- -In "Forrest Gump," the letter from Apple Computer is dated 1975 but Apple was not incorporated until 1977.

regard as being of little worth" also can mean ridicule, deride, mock, or decry?

#### <u>anachronism</u> <u>disparage</u>

Major advocates of nonviolent resistance include the Maori leaders Te Whiti o Rongomai and Tohu Kakahi of what country?

2

5

Divide the absolute value of 32 by minus the absolute value of minus 4.

#### New Zealand <u>- 8</u>

3 The angle between a sailboat's course and the wind direction is called the angle of what?

The longstanding dispute over the region of Kashmir is between what two countries?

#### India, Pakistan attack

A geostationary orbit is geosynchronous, circular

Idaho's Shoshone Falls, higher than Niagara Falls by some 45 feet, is a waterfall on what river?

#### zero

5

## Snake River

This quotation is from what story by Ray Bradbury?

and has an inclination of what?

Now the hidden odorophonics were beginning to blow a wind of odor at the two people in the middle of the baked veldtland, the hot straw smell of lion grass, the great rusty smell of animals, the smell of dust like a red paprika in the hot air.

A medical lab spins a tube of fresh blood with an anticoagulant in a centrifuge, and then draws off what fluid above the blood cells that are concentrated at the bottom?

The Veldt plasma

Round Number 15

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

6

In what Arizona town did Dr. John Henry Holliday serve as a special police officer?

The first quartile is the same was what percentile?

**Tombstone** 

<u>25th</u>

7

This dialogue is from what story by Kurt Vonnegut?

"I think I'd make a good Handicapper General." "Good as anybody else," said George.

"Who knows better'n I do what normal is?" said Hazel.

7

These are the first words of the unofficial lyrics to what American bugle call?

I can't get 'em up,

I can't get 'em up,

I can't get 'em up this morning.

Harrison Bergeron

Reveille

8

Reminiscent of a kind of precipitation, what is the common term for photokeratitis or ultraviolet keratitis?

8

Sir Humphrey Gilbert's voyage to the New World took him to what major Canadian island?

snow blindness

**Newfoundland** 

9

What branch of law deals with matters relating to navigation at sea, sailors, marine salvaging, shipping, and the transportation of people and goods by sea? g

What is the simplest category of hydrocarbons?

maritime (admiralty) law

<u>alkanes</u>

10

These are examples of words illustrating what poetic foot?

awake, depict, inject, unwashed, insist, behold

10

Name the American meeting in 1765 that resulted in the resolution with this idea.

It is the indispensable duty of these colonies to the mother country and to themselves, to procure the repeal of the Act for granting and applying certain stamp duties to all clauses of any Acts of Parliament whereby the jurisdiction of the Admiralty is extended.

iamb (iambic)

Stamp Act Congress

Round Number 15

TOSS-UP BONUS
1 1

the f(x) equals 7 to the x power, what is f(3)?

The area known as Hell's Kitchen is in which borough of New York City?

<u>343</u>

1 2

<u>Manhattan</u>

1 2

What category of plankton account for about half of all photosynthetic activity on Earth?

For what Southeast Asian island country does the abbreviation stand in this line?

The independent state of PNG has a majority population of indigenous peoples, with more than 700 different tribal groups comprising the total population of somewhat more than five million.

phytoplankton

Papua New Guinea

13

Name any subordinate conjunction beginning with the letter "a".

1 3

The name of what zodiacal constellation between Libra and Sagittarius brings an arachnid to mind?

after, although, as

Scorpio (Scorpius)

14

The temperature reduction of a gas from the energy lost by expansion is known as what kind of cooling?

1 4

15

In what modulo are 43, 22, and 78 congruent?

adiabatic cooling

modulo 7

15

Name the technique in which designs are cut into the surface of pottery before it is fired.

The Viking Prince Rurik's establishment of a capital city at Novgorod in the late 9th century may have begun the early history of what country?

incising

Russia

Round Number 15

TOSS-UP

BONUS

16

17

16

Delegated powers are specifically listed in which three articles of the U.S. Constitution?

Otoplasty includes cosmetic procedures for correcting deformities in what part of the body?

Articles I, II, III

<u>ear</u>

17

What cape is the southernmost headland of the Tierra del Fuego archipelago?

This is the opening line of what novel by an American author?
Grandfather said, "This is the kind of man Boon Hogganbeck was."

Cape Horn

The Reivers

18

What chief of the Nez Perce famed for leading a heroic journey was known in the 19th-century press as "The Red Napoleon"?

1 8

Divide 2/x - 4/(x squared) by 1 - (2/x).

Chief Joseph

2/x

19

What adjective indicates a compound that contains iron in the +2 oxidation state?

According to Ralph Waldo Emerson, who did he, Moses, Plato, and Milton trust above all others?

<u>ferrous</u>

themselves

2 0

20

19

At the same time that Brazil became independent of Portugal, Greece proclaimed its independence from what country?

In what part of the body is there an area named after the French physician, Paul Broca?

**Turkey** 

<u>brain</u>

Round Number 15

## TOSS-UP

## **BONUS**

2 1

2 2

2 3

2 4

25

2 1

Yhile an aquiclude is incapable of transmitting significant quantities of water and an aquifer has high permeability, what is the term for a body of rock or sediment that allows water to pass through only very slowly?

What agreement that went into effect in 1994 dramatically reduced tariffs between the United States, Canada, and Mexico?

aquitard

NAFTA (North American Free Trade Agreement)

2 2

Name the Supreme Court chief justice who chaired The President's Commission on the Assassination of President Kennedy.

In what novel by Audrey Niffenegger do Clare and Henry struggle to make the most of their marriage even though Henry suffers from chrono-displacement disorder?

Earl Warren

The Time Traveler's Wife

2 3

How many degrees are in each exterior angle of a decagon?

In a much publicized trial in 2015, Eddie Ray Routh was charged with the murders of Chad Littlefield and what other Navy SEAL?

36 degrees

Chris Kyle

2 4

Vertigo is caused by damage to what system that is part of the inner ear?

Name either of the two longest rivers that empty into Hudson Bay

vestibular system

Churchill, Nelson

25

How is this Latin sentence usually translated? Fiat lux.

Name the most famous work by Thomas Gainsborough that is dominated by a cool color.

Let there be light.

The Blue Boy

Round Number 15

## TOSS-UP

### BONUS

26

Chlorine and calcium combine in the weight ratio of 36 to 64. How much chlorine will combine with 8 grams of calcium?

In 1945, the U.S. government intentionally suppressed news about the sinking of what American battleship to guarantee the horrific story would not overshadow President Truman's announcement of the Japanese surrender?

4.5

<u>U.S.S. Indianapolis</u>

27

You cut a 20-foot board into two pieces, such that twice the length of the shorter piece is two feet less than the length of the longer piece. What is the length of the longer piece?

27

What natural material harvested from trees in southwestern Europe is 10 times better than plastic and 26 times more effective than aluminum at containing carbon dioxide in wine bottles?

<u>14 feet</u>

cork

28

Charon is a small moon in a synchronous orbit around what heavenly body?

28

Pilgrims of what major religion routinely visit such sites as Bodh Gaya, Kushinagar, Borobudur, and Lhasa?

**Pluto** 

**Buddhism** 

29

In 2014, the Bosnian city of Sarajevo commemorated the 100th anniversary of the assassination of what Austrian archduke?

2 9

Also known as black propaganda, what is another term for false or misleading information that is deliberately disseminated for some strategic gain?

Franz Ferdinand

disinformation

3 0

These lines are from what Jack London tale?

Day had dawned cold and gray when the man turned aside from the main Yukon trail.

Fifty degrees below zero meant 80 degrees of frost.

Following at the man' heels was a big native dog.

He should not have built the fire under the pine tree. To Build a Fire

30

In what country would you be most likely to trade in your Chilean pesos, Brazilian reals, Guatemalan quetzals, and Cuban pesos for shekels?

<u>Israel</u>

Round Number 15

# TOSS-UP BONUS 3 1 3 1

'ho was the U.S. president when the 21st amendment was ratified? What solid figure results when you join the centers of each face of a cube?

### Franklin Roosevelt

octahedron

3 2

What desert covers much of Botswana and parts of South Africa and Namibia?

These are examples of what kind of lines from various poems?

- -With a hey, and a ho, and a hey nonino.
- -Nevermore
- -And miles to go before I sleep
- -O'er the land of the free, and the home of the brave
- -Rage, rage against the dying of the light.

Kalahari Desert

<u>refrain</u>

3 3

How does the boiling point of a solution compare to the boiling point of the pure solvent? 3 3

3 2

In Operation Desert Storm, a coalition force of 34 countries was mounted to oppose an invasion by what country?

It is higher.

Irag

3 4

An RSI is an injury that occurs when recurring stress in placed on a body part over a period of time. For what does RSI stand?

3 4

Earth's obliquity, or axial tilt, is 23.45 degrees. The obliquity of which planet is 97.8 degrees?

repetitive stress injury

<u>Uranus</u>

3 5

35

What best-selling 19th-century novel helped lay the groundwork for the American Civil War?

What form of irony is illustrated in Sophocles' "Oedipus Rex" when Oedipus vows to catch and punish his father's killer?

Uncle Tom's Cabin

dramatic irony

Round Number 15

## TOSS-UP

### BONUS

3 6

Express the sum as a radical.

7 times square root of 2 plus 5 times square root of 2 plus the square root of 2.

The length of a gargoyle determines how far what is thrown from the side of a building?

### 13 times square root of 2

<u>water</u>

3 7

Monies that are automatically subtracted from an employee's gross pay for insurance premiums, retirement benefits, or taxes are collectively known as payroll what?

3 7

Settlements of what Bronze Age civilization were destroyed by the eruption and resulting tsunami of Thera, a Mediterranean volcano?

#### deductions

Minoan

38

What two words complete this Will Rogers quotation?

Good judgment comes from experience, and a lot of that comes from ...

38

The most recent mass extinction was the Cretaceous-Paleogene extinction event that occurred about how many million years ago?

### bad judgment

65 (accept 64-67)

39

This title is a parody of a book by whom? Bleak Expectations

3 9

In what state are these facilities?
Kirtland Air Force Base
Cannon Air Force Base
Holloman Air Force Base

### Charles Dickens

New Mexico

4 0

In what state are these landmarks located?
Luther Burbank House, Donner Camp Sites,
Leland Stanford House, Jack London Ranch,
John Muir House, Richard Nixon Birthplace

4 0

What is the collective name for the extremely poisonous substances that contain the monovalent compound CN?

#### California

<u>cyanide</u>

Round Number 15

## TOSS-UP

### **BONUS**

4 1

4 2

#### 4 1

The two categories of endoparasites are untercellular and what other?

Impact craters on both the Moon and Mars were named after what 19th-century Italian astronomer who called attention to what he called "canali" on Mars?

#### intracellular

### Schiaparelli (Giovanni Schiaparelli)

4 2

What is the political term for a general agreement among various groups or individuals in relation to some matter at hand?

What is the largest denomination of Islam?

#### consensus

#### Sunni

4 3

Name the author of the short story from which this dialogue was taken.

"It's forty kilometers through hell, sir," said the sergeant. Mitty finished one last brandy. "After all," he said softly, "what isn't?" 4 3

What word is missing in this statement by Francis Bacon that illustrates anadiplosis?

Men in great place are thrice servants: servants of the sovereign or state; servants of fame; and ---- of business.

#### James Thurber

#### servants

4 4

For the most part, what kind of animals have uropygial glands?

4 4

This describes the history of what U.S. state?
The French established two Jesuit missions
there including one on Penobscot Bay in 1609,
and the other on Mount Desert Island in 1613.

#### <u>birds</u>

#### <u>Maine</u>

45

What obvious kind of architectural structure is incorporated in St. Peter's Basilica, igloos, St. Paul's Cathedral, the Hagia Sophia, and the Taj Mahal?

4 5

Hitter's mountain residence, the Berghof, was located above what municipality in the Bavarian Alps?

<u>dome</u>

<u>Berchtesgaden</u>

Round Number 15

#### TOSS-UP

#### BONUS

46

47

### 4 6

Some 5000 cubic kilometers of Fish Canyon tuff was ejected during the La Garita supervolcanic eruption nearly 28 million years ago. The crater from this largest known volcanic explosion in Earth's history is in what U.S. state?

While light reflected from a white wall is diffuse, what is the corresponding term for light reflected from a mirror?

#### Colorado

### specular

4 7

What is the abbreviation for college-level courses offered in high school for which you may receive college credit?

In 2014, name the state governor who sent some 1000 National Guard troops to the southern reaches of his state to assist Border Patrol units.

AP.

### Rick Perry

48

Even after adoption of the 14th Amendment, what category of state laws continued to legalize segregation?

48

49

What was the primary geopolitical unit of ancient Greek civilization?

Jim Crow laws

## city-state

49

You would have to travel to what Pacific island to see the famous Polynesian monolithic moai?

You are starting a new organization that peddles weight-loss food supplements and want to call it THIN. Then, sometime later, you decide to make up what THIN stands for, and decide on The Health Institute of Nutrition. What term describes this kind of acronym when the expanded name is created after the short name?

Easter Island

#### <u>backronym</u>

50

In 1570, the Pope excommunicated what English queen?

50

What order of marine mammals has a name derived from the mythical Greek creatures who lured mariners to their destruction with their singing?

Queen Elizabeth I

<u>sirenians</u>